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1898

1898 CATALOGUE OF THE  
ORANGE COUNTY  
NURSERIES,  
T.J. DWYER & SON,  
PROPRIETORS  
CORNWALL,  
ORANGE CO., N.Y.



## REFERENCES.

As to our responsibility and good standing we refer to Mr. C. L. C. Kerr, cashier of the National Bank of Newburgh, at Newburgh, N. Y., the Cornwall Bank, Cornwall-on-Hudson, N. Y., the Postmasters at Cornwall, Cornwall-on-Hudson and Cornwall Landing, or any business firm of this place.

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[From Rural New Yorker.]

We have just received a copy of the catalogue of the Orange County Nurseries. Mr. T. J. Dwyer, the proprietor, is one of those hard-working, industrious men whose merited prosperity we are always glad to recognize, and has been attained by hard work, scrupulous care in business and a name of which any man may well be proud. The new catalogue is well illustrated and we suppose will be sent free on application. Purchasers will find the goods as represented.

[From New York Farmer.]

The illustrated and descriptive spring catalogue of the Orange County Nurseries, sent out this season by T. J. Dwyer, of Cornwall, N. Y., is the finest yet issued by this popular nurseryman. It contains about 70 well printed pages, descriptive of the stock to be found at these nurseries, and all who ever had dealings with Mr. Dwyer know that he is most conscientious in his recommendations and dealings.

[From New England Homestead.]

Mr. T. J. Dwyer, of Cornwall, N. Y., is a practical nurseryman, and has earned a reputation for sending out nothing but first-class stock. In his advertisement on another page he offers to send his spring catalogue free on application.

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OUR SPLENDID LOCATION makes our shipping facilities unsurpassed. Cornwall, N. Y., is situated on the west bank of the Hudson River, about fifty miles from New York city, five miles from West Point, and ninety miles from Albany, the State capital. Three railroads run through the place, the West Shore, Erie, and Ontario and Western, and the N. Y. C. & H. R. R. is across the Hudson river. We can connect with this road at Newburgh, which is only four miles from Cornwall.

WE CAN SHIP BY FREIGHT with any of the railroads named above, and by the Ramsdell Transportation Co. (boats) to New York city, by the Albany line of boats, the Kingston line of boats. Other passenger boats (which do not carry freight) among them the Mary Powell, land here also.

WE CAN FORWARD BY EXPRESS by the National, American, Adams, and Wells, Fargo & Co. Express Companies.

WE ARE ONLY ONE AND ONE-HALF MILES from all these means of transportation. You can readily see that our shipping facilities are unsurpassed.

THE FARE IS ONLY TWENTY-FIVE CENTS to the Nurseries from the West Shore depot, Ontario and Western depot, from all the boat landings named above. Stages meet all trains and boats.

OUR TELEGRAPH OFFICE is Cornwall-on-Hudson, N. Y., less than one mile from our office. All messages will reach us promptly after being received here.

SPECIAL NOTICE—We are pleased to announce that we have secured a reduction of 20 per cent. on the express rates on plants; this will be a great saving to our customers.

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**YOU CAN SAVE 10 PER CENT.**—We will allow you a discount of 10 per cent. on any order to the amount of \$1.00 and upward, provided the same reaches us before March 15th. In order to secure this discount cash for full amount should accompany the order. We cannot allow this discount on the Family Lists, Fertilizers, Crates, Baskets, etc.



## GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS.

Please remember that remittance by money order, postal note and registered letter should be made to us at Cornwall, N. Y. Remittance may also be made by express money order, which to many is a very convenient way to send money.

**PAYMENTS.**—Unless otherwise agreed, payments must be made in advance. Goods sent C. O. D. when one third the amount is sent with the order. Prices in this catalogue abrogate all previous quotations. Fifty, five hundred and one-half dozen of a variety will be furnished at the one hundred, one thousand and dozen rates respectively.

**OUR GUARANTEE.**—While we exercise the greatest care to have all our trees, vines and plants true to label, and hold ourselves ready on proper proof to replace any stock that may not prove true to label, free of charge, or refund the amount paid for such stock, it is mutually understood and agreed between the purchasers and ourselves that our guarantee in no case makes us liable for any sum greater than the amount originally received for such stock that proves untrue.

**TERMS CASH.**—Orders from unknown persons must be accompanied by a draft on New York, registered letter, postal note or money order on Cornwall, N. Y., or reference that will be satisfactory.

**ORDERS.**—Please write orders on separate sheet, apart from the body of the letter, and be very particular to give the name and address distinctly, and thus aid us to facilitate execution and prevent errors.

**BE SURE.**—If the goods ordered are for a lady to always preface the name with Miss or Mrs. as the case may warrant.

**ORDER EARLY.**—Please send in your order as early as you can, the earlier the better. In the busy season all are treated alike and must wait for their turn. Do not wait until late in the season, when the stock has started to grow, and will be more or less injured by removal. Our old customers know that they can send in their orders any time, and we will forward it at any date they name. Parties unknown to us can place their orders early in the season by remitting fifteen per cent. of the amount of order, and the balance when they wish the stock shipped.

**OUR PRICES** are as low as anyone can grow and pack good, strong, healthy stock for. If, however, you wish to purchase a large order of goods, please send us your list, and we will furnish you a special low figure on it.

**PACKING.**—No charge is made for packing or for delivering to freight depots or express offices here.

**NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR PACKING.**—Please bear this in mind when comparing our prices with other dealers who make a separate charge for packing. Many instances have come to our observation where the charge for packing cost considerable more than the stock. Every practical nurseryman should know the cost for packing a bill of goods, and we believe the price asked for stock should cover this cost. In this way the purchaser knows from the start exactly what the stock will cost besides saving a lot of correspondence for both parties.

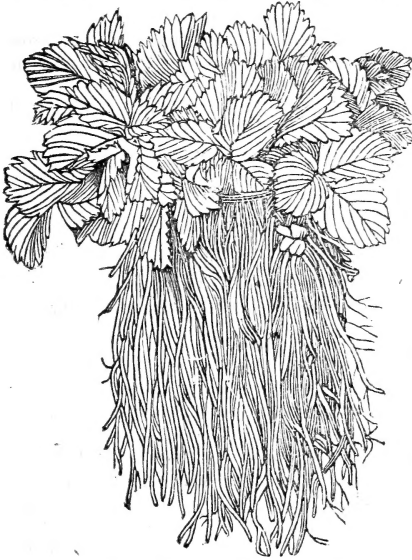
**SHIPPING.**—Plain and explicit shipping directions should be given with every order, naming mode and route for forwarding, otherwise we will use our own judgment; but, upon delivery to railroad, steamboat or express companies, our responsibility ceases, and they alone must be held accountable for loss or delay.

**PLANTS BY MAIL.**—Strawberries, Raspberries, Blackberries and Grapes can be sent by mail at the following rates, in addition to prices named:

Strawberries.....	5c.	per 15;	15c.	per 50;	30c.	per 100.
Raspberries .....	15c.	"	30c.	"	50c.	"
Blackberries.....	15c.	"	30c.	"	50c.	"
Grapes. . . . .	25c.	"	50c.	"	\$1.00	"

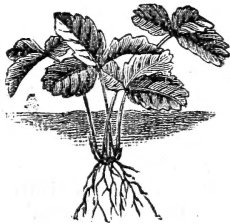
Address T. J. DWYER & SON.  
Cornwall, Orange County, N. Y.

After the arrival of the plants, unpack them, and loosen the bunches. Prepare a

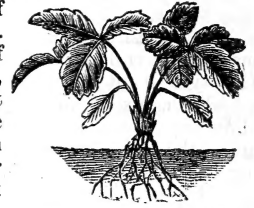


BUNCH OF STRAWBERRY PLANTS.

muddle composed of fine manure and water. Dip the roots of the plants in it, and be sure that all the roots are moistened. Heel them in the ground near where you are to plant them, and if the sun is very warm cover the leaves with hay, straw or sea grass. Avoid planting on a windy day; ten minutes' wind is worse on the roots of plants than one hour's sun. Only drop a few of the plants in advance of the planter. Set the plants not less than three feet apart between the rows, and twelve inches in the rows. Set the plant so that the crown shows above the surface. Plant the



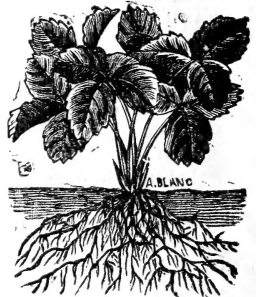
STRAWBERRY PLANTED TOO DEEP.



STRAWBERRY PLANTED TOO SHALLOW.




WRONG WAY OF PLANTING.



RIGHT WAY OF PLANTING

one foot apart in the row and three feet apart between the rows, would require 10,000 plants.

 WE HAVE FIFTEEN ACRES IN STRAWBERRIES, all used for propagating purposes.

 THREE MILLION as fine plants as was ever grown by anyone. We will not be undersold by any responsible nursery who grows first-class stock. We can furnish you at low prices in quantities of 5,000, 10,000, 25,000, or 50,000, and request that you mail to us a list of your wants. The earlier you send in your list the better for you, as we can give you a lower estimate until our surplus stock is disposed of.

## ABOUT VARIETIES OF STRAWBERRIES.

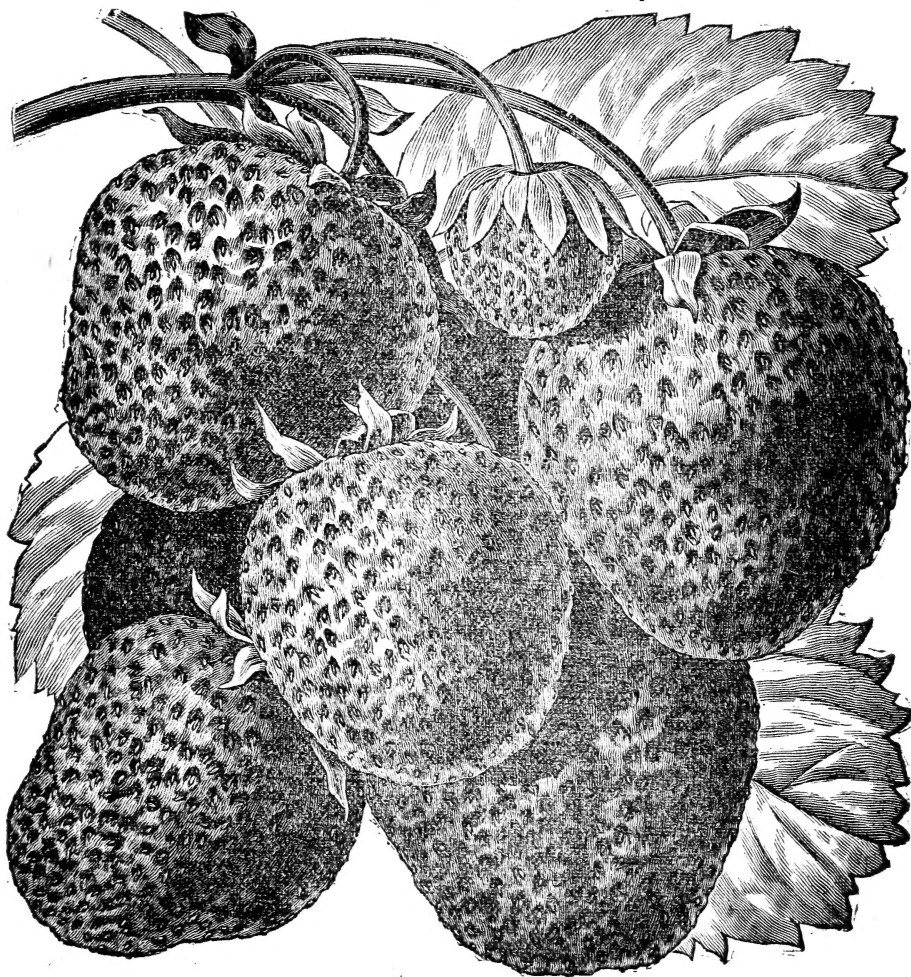
All the varieties of Strawberries named in this list are of our own growing and will be forwarded direct from our Nurseries here to our customers. We grow and fruit the Strawberry extensively, and the descriptions given are, in nearly every instance, the result of our personal observation. We will endeavor to describe the varieties in a plain

and concise manner, that all may readily understand our meaning. Many inferior varieties, which we have found unworthy of further cultivation, will be entirely discarded from our list, in fact we now have too many varieties before the public, they only tend to confuse, and in many cases mislead growers. Henceforth it will be our constant aim to offer only a few of the best of the standard sorts, and those of the new kinds that have been well tested.

### *POT GROWN STRAWBERRY PLANTS.*

We beg to call your especial attention to our fine list of pot grown plants on page 13 of this catalogue. These plants are wintered over in cold frames, and can be planted with safety any time your land is in condition to receive them. The earlier they are set the better. But they may be planted while in bloom, in May or June. These plants are strong and vigorous, and if planted in good, rich soil in the early spring will produce a nice lot of large fruit the coming season.

#### **The Marshall Strawberry.**



## *Some Good Varieties of Recent Introduction.*

**MARSHALL** (Perfect Flowers) See Cut.—It comes nearer the ideal strawberry than anything else I have yet seen. It is beyond doubt one of the largest (probably the largest) berry yet introduced; the plants are the rankest growers; away ahead of all others in this respect. In shape conical, very regular, each berry like the other; the color is a dark red crimson; the flesh is solid and dark red; the flavor is the very finest. It is possible to ship this berry hundreds of miles.

It ripens with the early berries and continues in fruit until very late in the season. It gave us berries for our own table for over three weeks. We shipped a large lot of the fruit to the New York market last summer, and we always received one or two cents per quart more for it than for other varieties sent the same day.

PLEASE READ what our patrons have to say about the Marshall after fruiting it on their grounds. Also please note that these letters are from four states and cover a wide range of country:

Madison, N. J., Aug. 3, 1897.

Mr. J. T. Dwyer, Cornwall, N. Y.

Dear Sir—The Marshall strawberry, in my opinion, is the best variety there is today. We commenced to gather on June 5th and so on until July 8th very large fruit, of good color, and very firm, for so large a berry, and above all the flavor is of the very best and plants are very strong growers and very productive. The Brandywine variety is second only to Marshall. To show you the position I hold for these two varieties I have discarded all others, and am only growing Marshall and Brandywine. They fill the bill here. Yours very truly,

WILLIAM DUCKMAN.

Monticello, N. Y., Aug. 9, 1897.

Mr. J. T. Dwyer, Cornwall, N. Y.

My Dear Sir—There is no finer berry than the Marshall, at least I have not found any. Having tried the Sharpless, Cumberland, Manchester, and many others (the names I have forgotten), I am in a position to speak of the good qualities of the Marshall. I tried 150 plants, setting them out in May, 1896. This year they were in excellent bearing condition. I picked from them over three weeks and would have picked from them a week more had it not been for the excessively dry weather of the early part of July. My fruit-raising and fruit-loving neighbors who examined the Marshall when it was in full bearing were delighted with its large yield, its uniformly large size, and the similarity of its flavor to our native wild strawberry.

Yours very truly,

CHARLES BARNUM.

Arden, N. Y., July 31, 1897.

T. J. Dwyer.

Dear Sir—I must say that I think the Marshall I had from you, one of the finest kinds of strawberries I ever saw, as they are fine plants to grow and yield some of the finest berries I ever saw. We have some this year as large as eggs and picked from them about three weeks.

WILLIAM VINER,

General Manager Ardens' Farm Dairy Co.

Delewater Gap, Pa., Aug. 1, 1897.

Mr. Dwyer.

Dear Sir—I am well satisfied with the Marshall strawberry for the chance it had. About the time it began to bloom we had a frost that injured the berry considerably, but we had a pretty fair crop after all. The berry was of a beautiful color. We used berries about a month and the plants are vigorous growers. Yours truly,

LEWIS DRAKE.

Madison, N. J., July 31, 1897.

Mr. T. J. Dwyer.

Dear Sir—I like the Marshall so well that I shall only grow it and Sharpless. I began gathering Marshall 5 days ahead of Sharpless and gathered from it about 12 days, but my plants were not over strong and I anticipate better results next year. The fruit is very large and firm, in short, the best American variety I know.

Yours very truly,

A. HERRINGTON,  
Gardener for H. McK. Twombly.

Towson, Md., July 31, 1897.

Mr. T. J. Dwyer, Cornwall, N. Y.

Dear Sir—The Marshall strawberry plants received from you last year reached me in first-class condition, notwithstanding a setback which they experienced from an unprecedentedly long drought following the planting. They are now in vigorous growth. Being their first year, the yield of fruit was not large, but enough was shown to satisfy me that the Marshall stands very near the head, if not at the head of all the numerous varieties of strawberry plants.

Yours very truly,

JAMES E. GREEN.

Highland Falls, N. Y., July 30, 1897.

Mr. T. J. Dwyer, Cornwall, N. Y.

Dear Sir—The Marshall, in my opinion, is one of the very best berries ever grown. From the beginning to the end the fruit is large to very large. I picked the first ripe berry May 29, and had a few and perfect berries July 6. I am very sure that the Marshall is "the berry" for private places as the size, shape, and flavor, and last, but not least, the color is as nearly perfect as anything I have seen so far. I had 50 plants from you last August and picked this spring 33½ quarts of berries. Yours truly,

MAX A. GUELKE,  
Gardener to Major C. F. Roe.

Newburgh, N. Y., July 31, 1897.

Mr. T. J. Dwyer.

Dear Sir—In regard to the Marshall strawberry we got from you last August, it gives me pleasure to say that we are greatly pleased with it, and consider Marshall the best variety we have grown up to date. It is a good grower, productive, very large, of fine flavor, good color, and the berries are firm. We shipped the entire crop to Alexander Bay, N. Y., this summer, and the family was greatly pleased with it.

Yours truly,

DUNCAN AIRD.

Schraalenburgh, N. J., July 30, 1897.

Mr. T. J. Dwyer.

Dear Sir—Your strawberries received last July and set out on the 22d. They were very satisfactory to me and to my two friends who ordered through me, and I never saw anything more beautiful than the three beds as I examined them in June. Marshall was the best of all, and I shall save every plant, feeling that in them we have as near perfection as we can ever hope to attain. The fruit was large and firm, good shape and color, and delicious in quality lasting at least fifteen days. I have sent you several customers for the Marshall and expect to send you many more.

Yours truly,

A. C. WORTH.

Deckertown, N. J., Aug. 2, 1897.

Mr. T. J. Dwyer.

Dear Sir—Concerning the Marshall strawberries will say, as to size, color and flavor, they are all you claim for them. The plants are very stout and healthy growers. We picked berries for table and market purposes for 26 days. Every one that came for berries would choose the Marshall. They were so large and deeply colored. Every one that saw them would ask what kind they were. I had no trouble to sell, although the market was full.

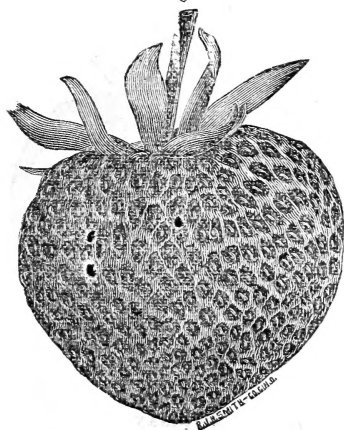
Yours truly

DAVID SKELLENGER.

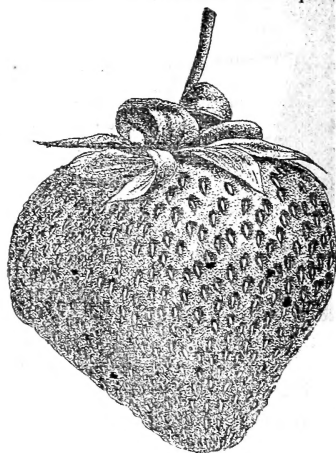
We have thought best to print the foregoing letters from those who purchased Marshall plants from us and have fruited them. The experience we have had with the Marshall for the last three years has all been in its favor. The past autumn we have planted several thousand plants of the Marshall for ourselves. We believe the Marshall can be grown successfully where the strawberry will thrive, and where it is not a success, something is lacking in the soil. We can recommend this berry to all, either for home use or for market purposes. Our stock of this grand berry is large and fine, and we will make the price as low as we possibly can for good, strong, well-grown plants.

Please remember that the plants we offer for sale are grown in beds that have never borne fruit which makes them worth considerably more than the ordinary plants. Price—per dozen, 25c.; 100, 75c.; 1,000, \$5.00. Write us for special prices for lots of 5,000, 10,000, or 25,000 of the Marshall plants.

**BRANDYWINE. (Perfect Flowers.) Large Cut on Back Cover.**—We fruited this quite largely last season and as before was well pleased with it. We shipped the fruit to the New York market, and it always brought the highest market price. The berries are very large, handsome, and attractive to the eye. It will be a splendid berry to plant with the Marshall, as it is several days later than that superb variety. The fruit is of large size and fine quality, firm and shapely for so large a berry, foliage of the largest and thriftiest, entirely free of scald or blemish. The shape is more uniformly good than that of any other of the largest varieties. In general it is heart



GREENVILLE.



BRANDYWINE.

superior shape, quality and size for so large a berry. It ripens in mid-season and continues in bearing late in the season, a very profitable variety and one that is being planted largely. The plants we offer for sale of this variety are propagated from plants that have never been permitted to bear—you can readily see that these plants are strong and vigorous and worth more than the usual run of plants.

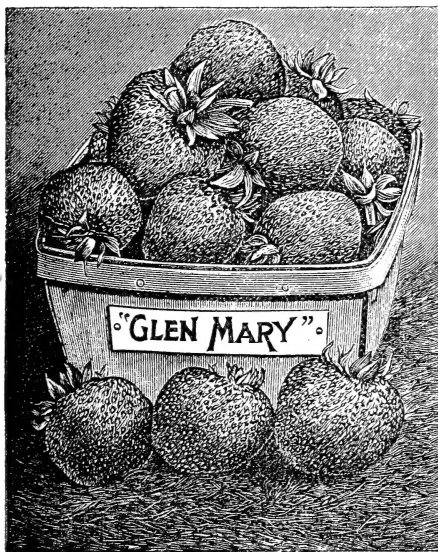
Price—Per dozen, 25c.; 100, 60c.; 1,000, \$3.50. Special low prices on 5,000 to 25,000 plants.

**GREENVILLE (Pistillate).**—We are very well pleased with this new berry. We have found the plants good, strong, clean, healthy growers, with a compact, dark, rich foliage, resembling the Bubach in many respects. The fruit, however, is finer and of much better flavor. It is large, firm, dark crimson in color, quite regular in shape and even in size, and ripens evenly all over. It is enormously productive and ripens in mid-season. The plants thrive well, wherever we have heard from them. The Greenville is today a very popular new variety.

The above is taken from the Spring Catalogue for 1897. Last season's fruiting makes us more enthusiastic than ever over this grand, rich looking, firm and highly-flavored berry. Anyone who wants to make money from fruit and will fertilize this berry with Marshall, Brandywine, Sharpless, or some good, perfect flowering variety, will start in the right way.

PLEASE READ what Mr. A. C. Worth, broker and commission merchant, of 17 Jay street, New York, has to say about this berry: "Of the several varieties I had in bearing all planted the same time, 'The Greenville' bore the greatest quantity of fruit, and the berries were maturing for nearly three weeks, while the quality was good."

Price—Per dozen, 25c.; 100, 60c.; 1,000, \$3.00. Special low prices on 5,000 to 25,000 plants.



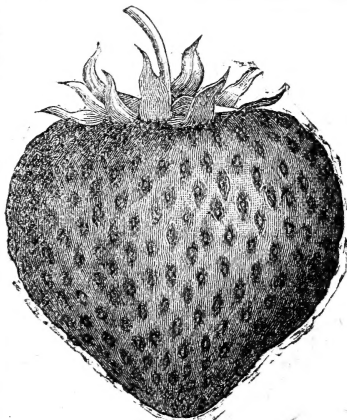
**GLEN MARY (Perfect Flowers)** See Cut.—A berry of recent introduction and one that promises to be one of the leading varieties. We fruited it the past season and were delighted with the fruit. \*The plants are very strong, robust growers, with clean, healthy foliage. The blossoms are perfect. It is productive of very large fruit of nearly round uniform shape. The color is light red, resembling the Cumberland Triumph. The flavor is very good for so large a berry. The fruit is not firm enough for a distant market. For a nearby market this will be sure to be a valuable variety. One of its chief characteristics is that the last of the fruit is quite as large as the first that ripens. As all fruit growers know, this is a very desirable quality in any berry. We have a large and fine stock of this new variety and believe it to be one of the coming berries. We have it planted on different fields in our nurseries. In every instance it has made a wonder-

fully fine growth. We have yet to hear the first bad report from the Glen Mary.

Price—Per dozen, 35c.; 100, \$1.00; 1,000, \$7.00.

**MICHIGAN (Perfect Flowers)**—A berry of recent introduction. We fruited it for the first time last season, and was well pleased with the fruit, which ripens very late. It is of the best flavor, firm, of the largest size. The plants are strong, healthy growers, and productive for so large and late a berry. Every fruit grower should give this a trial on their grounds.

The introducer has this to say of the Michigan: "It is not only a handsome berry and firm, equaling in size the Gandy, of high quality, but ripens ten days to two weeks later than that superb strawberry—in fact, when Gandy is at its best, the Michigan begins to show color upon its first ripening berries. In form it is bluntly conic, exceptionally uniform in



MICHIGAN.

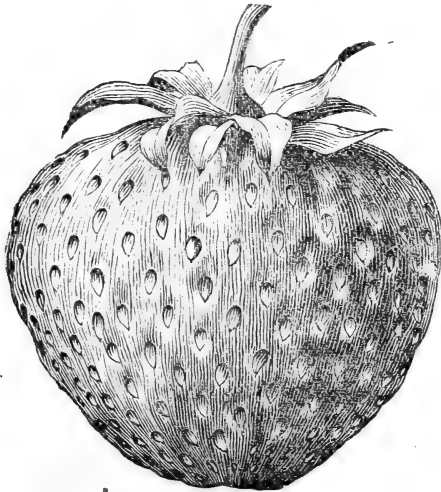


size and shape, and of bright crimson color, with distinctly yellow seeds.

Price, per dozen, 35 cents ; per hundred, \$1.00 ; per thousand, \$8.00.

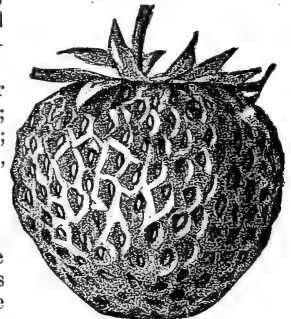
**PARKER EARLE (Perfect Flowers)**— This was one of the most profitable varieties we had in fruiting last summer. We kept up a shallow loosening of the soil with the cultivator until long after the plants began to bloom. The ground was thoroughly enriched with manure. The result was that the many plantations of this fruit that we had in bearing matured all of their fruit, which was of good size, color and firm, thus bringing a good price in the market. When the conditions are right, good, rich, moist land, late spring cultivation, quite as much money can be made from this variety than from most any other berry under cultivation today. The Parker Earle is probably the most profuse bloomer of any variety we have. In order to mature this mass of fruit it must be fed, and watered. Remember, it will not stand neglect, nor do its best under ordinary care, but will, with the right kind of treatment, surprise even the practical and well informed horticulturist. The plants of this variety are exceedingly rank and vigorous growers, with a tendency to make enormous stools. It has perfect flowers and good sized fruit, rather long, with short neck, firm, of good color and fine quality. It is one of the few varieties that is adapted to a wide range of country, and thrives well in so many different soils and climates. We have counted as many as 350 berries and blossoms on single plants. Ripening quite late in the season, it should be known as a late berry. No one can make a mistake by planting this grand variety.

Price, per dozen, 25 cents ; per hundred, 75 cents ; per thousand, \$4.00.



**WM. BELT (Perfect Flowers)**— The plant is very large, a most luxuriant grower, and remarkably productive. It is medium in ripening—neither very early nor very late. Its size is very large indeed. No other variety ever gave me so many immense berries. I have seen eight-inch berries on spring set plants within ten weeks of planting. In form it is conical, rather long and quite uniform in shape, except that the first berry on the fruit stock is sometimes misshapen, especially with high culture. The color is a brilliant, glossy red. It ripens all over without green tips. The quality is good, better than is usually found in large berries.

Price, per dozen, 25c. ; per 100, 60c. ; per thousand, \$4.00.



MICHEL'S EARLY.

#### THE BEST OF THE STANDARD VARIETIES.

**MICHEL'S EARLY (Perfect Flowers)**—The most profitable extra large variety known. We have received as high as 25 cents per quart for this fruit. The demand for these plants are increasing rapidly each year. We have a large stock for the spring trade. The Michel is a perfect flowering sort, an extra early fruiter. Berries of good size, immensely productive, and one of the best market berries we have

Price, per dozen, 25 cents ; per hundred, 60 cents ; per thousand, \$3.00.

**SHARPLESS (Perfect Flowers)**—One of the most popular strawberries of the day. The plant is exceedingly large and vigorous, quite free from rust or blight. It demands well enriched soil and one that will bring the home grower fine fruit. It does not require

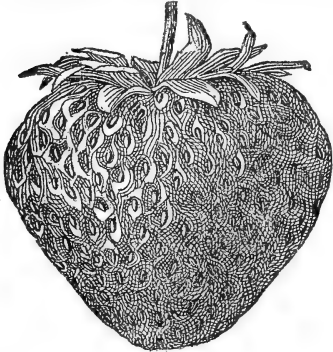
especially heavy soil to succeed. A variety that is highly thought of by a great many growers, and quite extensively planted throughout the country. Sharpless is one of the largest, best flavored berries we have, of rich color, and second to none as a good, firm, market berry, moderately productive. Perhaps more money has been made from this than from any other variety for the last ten years.

Price, per dozen, 25 cents; per hundred, 60 cents; per thousand, \$3.00.

**LOVETT'S EARLY (Perfect Flowers)**—We fruited this variety extensively during the summer of 1897, both on high and low land. In every instance it was a wonder of productiveness. Its color is dark red. One of the best shippers we have. It is a perfect

flowering variety, prolific, and a good market berry. It averages larger than the old Downing, resembling that berry in shape, color and flavor. We have planted very largely of this berry, and recommend it as a good, profitable fruit. It ripens with the mid-season berries, and is one of the most profitable market berries we have.

Price, per dozen, 25 cents; per hundred, 60 cents; per thousand, \$3.00.



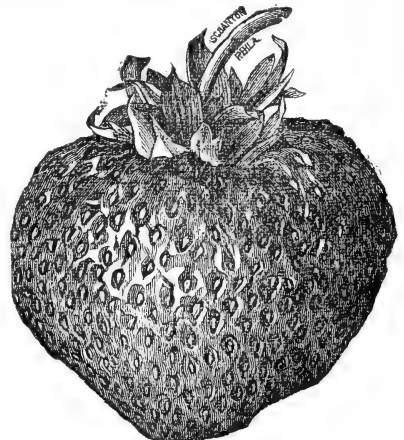
CUMBERLAND TRIUMPH.

One of the best features about this berry is its long and continued season of bearing, lasting as it does each year for a period of from twenty five to thirty days, and the last of the fruit quite as large as the first.

Price, per dozen, 25 cents; per hundred, 60 cents; per thousand, \$3.00.

**BUBACH (Pistillate)**—One of the most reliable fruiterers we have. Plants are strong, rampant, healthy growers, one of the best for market. The fruit is firm, of good flavor, dark, rich color and pleasing appearance. Season second early. The Bubach has taken a very prominent place in strawberry culture. This berry is planted largely with the Sharpless, the size, color and shape being much alike. This and the fact that they ripen nearly at the same time makes them a very desirable combination, and of course the Bubach will be thoroughly fertilized by the Sharpless. No one will make a mistake to plant largely of these two varieties.

Price, per dozen, 25 cents; per hundred, 60 cents; per thousand, \$3.00.

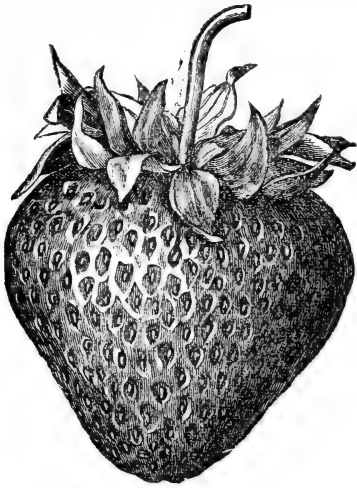


BUBACH.

**GANDY (Perfect Flowers)**—This superb late variety is second to none as a fine handsome, beautiful, firm, fine flavored, late berry. The fruit always brings the highest market price. The writer saw this variety selling on Fifth avenue, New York last June for 18c. per quart, when the market price for ordinary berries was 10 cents per quart. This is one of the profitable berries to grow for a fancy market or for home use where quality is the first consideration. The plant is a strong, compact grower; it is very productive, of large size, handsome, regular berries, which hold out large to the last picking. The fruit is bright, beautiful, one of the best, if not the best, for market we have. But its superior flavor is what commends it to all in search of a good late berry in every respect. The Gandy is a perfect flowering variety.



Price, per dozen, 25 cents; per hundred, 60 cents; per thousand, \$3.50.



GANDY.

(pistillate)—a very late, fine, large, good flavored variety. Its patches of white destroy it for market. Van Deman (perfect flowers)—One of the earliest berries to ripen. Fruit of large size, handsome shape, and of the best flavor. A very high class berry that should be in the garden of all who want the best flavored, extra early fruit. Anna Kennedy (pistillate)—Ripens in mid-season, fruit handsome, firm, of good flavor, unproductive.

Price for any of the foregoing varieties, per dozen, 25 cents; per hundred, 60 cents; per thousand, \$3.00.

#### ADDITIONAL VARIETIES.

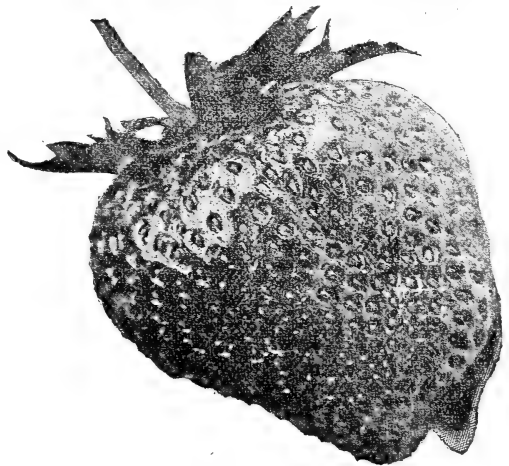
We have a large stock of the following varieties; space will not permit us to give a lengthy description of them: Warfield (pistillate) very early, dark red, firm and productive. Charles Downing (perfect flowers)—Second early, large, good flavor and prolific. Eleanor (perfect flowers)—Extra early in ripening, productive and of good quality. Jesse (perfect flowers)—Very early, productive fruit; very large, light crimson in color, firm and flavor of the best; one of the best varieties we have. Beder Wood (perfect flowers)—Early, small, a good market berry. Kirkwood (perfect flowers)—A late, prolific variety, large in size, with a peculiar, musky, but pleasant flavor. Timbrell

#### PROMISING NEW VARIETIES.

NICK OHMER (perfect flowers)—This is one of the most promising of the new varieties. After watching it for three years, Mr. Crawford, of Ohio, writes of the Ohmer as follows: "The plant is very large and stocky, sending out plenty of very strong runners. It is probably not surpassed in healthy vigorous growth and great productiveness by any variety. It has a perfect blossom. The fruit is of the very largest size, a giant among strawberries. It is never misshapen. Its only departure from the regular, roundish conical form is when, under high culture, it is somewhat triangular. It is dark, glossy red, firm and of excellent flavor." This new berry is highly spoken of by other good authorities, and we think it has a promising future.

Price, per dozen, \$2.00; per hundred, \$10.00.

McKINLEY (Perfect Flowers)—This promising new variety has not yet been fruited at the Orange County Nurseries. It comes highly recommended, and we would advise all our patrons to plant at least a dozen plants. It is described as follows: "Berry large, roundish, inclining to conical, but sometimes flattened or coxcombed, color crimson, flesh firm,



NICK OHMER.

and quality very good. The plant is vigorous, healthy, and a great yielder.

Price, per dozen, 50 cents ; per hundred, \$1.50.

**MARGARET** (Perfect Flowers)—The plant is large, healthy, and a vigorous grower, having dark, glossy foliage. It is very productive and the fruit is of extra size and quality. It ripens all over, a dark, glossy red, and retains its color to the center. The flesh is firmer than any other large berry I know of. With high culture I could raise bushels of Margarets. The season is from medium to very late, and the berries keep up in size to the last picking. The first Margarets ripened this season June 2d and I am still (July 7) finding some nice berries.—Introducer's description.

Price, per dozen, 60 cents ; per hundred, \$2.75.

Camillus, N. Y., Aug. 16, 1897.

Dear Sir—The Glen Mary came all O. K. My bed of berries that I got of you was a dandy this year. Space would not tell it all. I am king on strawberries here. Yours very truly,

HENRY W. LEROY.

Taberg, N. Y., July 29, 1897.

Mr. T. J. Dwyer.

Dear Sir—The plants arrived in fine condition. I never saw a finer lot. You may depend upon my order when I require more plants.

Yours respectfully,

JOSEPH PRIOR.

Hurstville, N. Y., July 25, 1897.

Mr. T. J. Dwyer.

Dear Sir—The strawberry plants shipped by thee came to hand on the 28th inst. The plants were fine looking ones. Thanking thee for thy prompt attention given to my order, I am,

Very respectfully,

HENRY A. SLACK.

Nordhoff, N. J., June 8, 1897.

T. J. Dwyer.

Dear Sir—The strawberry plants I bought of you are in a fine condition. Out of the 5,000 plants I only lost 14 plants, and they were in a piece of ground where the water settled in.

Very respectfully,

IKE VREELAND.

Southfield, Conn., Aug. 26, 1897.

Mr. T. J. Dwyer.

Dear Sir—Plants came this date and in fine condition. Thank you for promptness in shipping. I have transplanted them.

Yours very truly,

JAMES H. BARTLETT.

Roanoke, Va., Sept. 6, 1897.

Mr. T. J. Dwyer.

Dear Sir—The strawberry plants sent me by mail came in good condition. Accept my thanks for your generous dealings. I assure you of my perfect satisfaction as to what you have done.

Yours very truly,

MRS. THOS. LEWIS.

New York, Sept. 1, 1897.

Dear Sir—Your plants are elegant and are flourishing like a green bay tree. Expect to be astonished with results, next year.

Yours truly,

H. E. ATWATER.

Warwick, N. Y., Sept. 24, 1897.

Mr. T. J. Dwyer, Cornwall, N. Y.

Dear Sir—Plants arrived in good shape. Thanks for sending them so soon. I will want more in the spring. Yours very truly,

G. CAREY.

Deposit, N. Y., Oct. 19, 1897.

Mr. T. J. Dwyer, Cornwall, N. Y.

Dear Sir—Strawberry plants arrived in fine condition and look lovely today. I am delighted with them and wish you could realize how very thankful I am to you for promptness and generous count.

Yours truly,

MRS. R. A. CARL.

Rye, N. Y., Aug. 21, 1897.

Mr. T. J. Dwyer, Cornwall, N. Y.

Dear Sir—The Glen Mary strawberry plants arrived in first-class condition. They are the best plants that I have ever received.

ROBT. JENKINS, JR.

Deckertown, N. J., Aug. 5, 1897.

T. J. Dwyer.

Dear Sir—The strawberry plants arrived this morning and in good condition. Accept thanks.

Yours truly,

L. HALL.

Paterson, N. J., April 5, 1897.

Mr. T. J. Dwyer.

Dear Sir—I received the stock in good condition. Yours very truly,

WM. SAUNDERS.

Loudonville, N. Y., April 20, 1897.

T. J. Dwyer, Cornwall, N. Y.

Dear Sir—I received two boxes of plants by boat from you last night, containing 2,000 Lovetts and 1,000 Marshall strawberry plants. Plants were in first-class condition.

Yours respectfully,

FRANK STONE.

Port Jervis, N. Y., July 21, 1897.

Mr. T. J. Dwyer, Cornwall, N. Y.

Dear Sir—Strawberry plants arrived yesterday in good condition. It will be my fault if they do not grow. Many thanks for the extra plants of Parker Earle

Yours very truly,

E. F. MAPES,

## POT GROWN STRAWBERRY PLANTS.

Please remember that our Pot Grown Strawberry Plants are wintered over in "cold frames" and consequently are always in condition for removal and planting as early as you can prepare the ground for them. We can also furnish these plants up to the first of June, but advise all to plant them as early as possible.

We have a fine large stock of all the following varieties grown in pots. These plants can be set in the early spring fruit the coming season. I plants to those who are about and are anxious to procure soon after planting. Each roots and rich soil attached and packed in moss. With never suffers any drawback, reasonably good ground, will once. One can readily unkind set in soil about April 1, to grow before fruiting, will handsome fruit in June. safety at any time, no matter how dry the weather may be. We cannot send Pot Grown Plants by mail without removing the soil from about the roots.



READY FOR SHIPMENT.

### POT GROWN STRAWBERRY PLANTS.

	PER DOZEN	PER 25	PER 100		PER DOZEN	PER 25	PER 100		PER DOZEN	PER 25	PER 100
Marshall,	\$ .60	\$1.00	\$3.00	Michigan,	\$ .60	\$1.00	\$3.00	C. Downing,	\$ .50	\$ .75	\$2.00
Brandywine,	.50	.75	2.50	Bubach,	.50	.75	2.00	Gandy,	.50	.75	2.00
Parker Earle,	.50	.75	2.50	Glen Mary,	.50	1.00	3.00	Jesse,	.50	.75	2.00
Michel's Early,	.50	.75	2.00	C. Triumph,	.50	.75	2.00	Sharpless,	.50	.75	2.00
Wm. Belt,	.50	.75	2.50	Greenville,	.50	.75	2.00	Lovett's Early,	.50	.75	2.00

**YOU CAN SAVE 10 PER CENT.** We will allow you a discount of 10 per cent. on any order to the amount of \$1.00 and upward provided the same reaches us before March 15th. In order to secure this discount cash for the full amount must accompany the order. We cannot allow this discount on the Family Lists, Fertilizers, Crates, Baskets, etc.

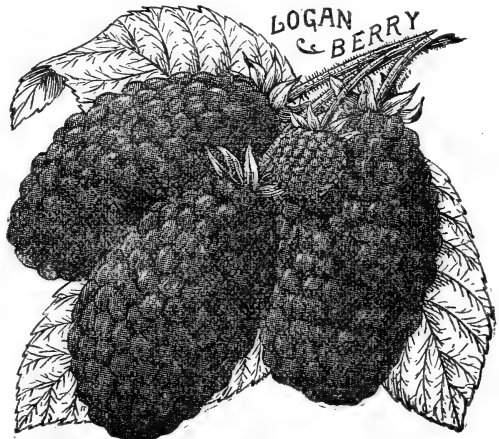
## THE LOGAN BERRY.

**THE LOGAN BERRY**—A new fruit that has become quite popular in a short time after being introduced at the Orange County Nurseries. The plants are strong, vigorous, clean growers; the fruit is described in this way: The berries are of enormous size—fully equalling the largest blackberries, which they resemble in form and structure. The flavor is so luscious, novel and rich, the berry cannot fail to please everybody as a dessert fruit. It ripens just as the strawberry is through fruiting; this and its good qualities should make it a profitable market fruit.

Strong tip plants, each, 15c; 4 for 50c; doz. \$1.25; 100 \$10.00.

**STRAWBERRY RASPBERRY**—A hybrid between the two fruits that give it its name. The plants are hardy, and produce large, beautiful looking berries from July to late in the fall. The fruit, while large and handsome, is not to our taste of good flavor, however, we have met those who have thought highly of it.

Plants, each, 10c; dozen, \$1.00; hundred, \$6.00.



## RED RASPBERRIES.

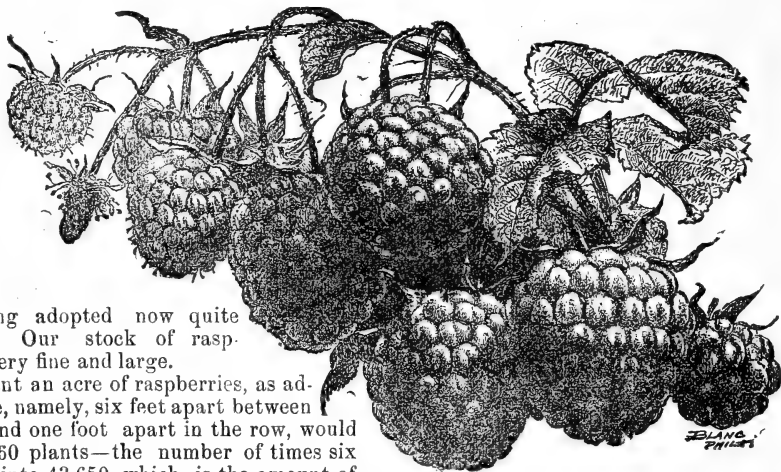
After preparing the ground the same as you would for strawberries, set the plants six feet apart between the rows, and one foot apart in the row, thus making a continuous row for fruiting, which gives one third more fruit than by the hill system. Set posts 20 feet apart, and run one wire  $3\frac{1}{2}$  ft. from the ground, and train your fruiting cane to the wire - this is the cheapest and best method, and is being adopted now quite generally. Our stock of raspberries is very fine and large.

To plant an acre of raspberries, as advised above, namely, six feet apart between the rows, and one foot apart in the row, would require 7,260 plants—the number of times six will divide into 43,650, which is the amount of square feet contained in one acre of land. Some advise planting a greater distance apart in the rows, but we have learned, from many years of practical experience, and from our observation of the plantations of our neighbors, who have hundreds of acres of raspberries in fruiting within a radius of a few miles around us, that the distance we advise above is the best, and will give most satisfactory and profitable results.

**THE LOUDON RASPBERRY**—In our 1896 Catalogue we have this to say about the Loudon raspberry: "We fruited the Loudon at the Orange County nurseries the past season, and we were well pleased with it. The fruit is very large, exceptionally firm, of fine, rich, attractive color, and of the best flavor. The canes are fully as large and strong as the Cuthbert. The Loudon may develop bad qualities as it grows older; but as far as the writer can learn, and from his own observation, it will become, ere long, a popular market raspberry, something we are much in need of at the present time." We copy the following from our 1897 Catalogue: "After another year's fruiting of the Loudon we are even more favorably impressed than ever with its worth. As grown here at our nurseries the canes are very strong and vigorous, probably larger than either Cuthbert or Marlboro which were without doubt the rankest growers we had in the Red Raspberry. Thus far the Loudon has proved entirely hardy here with us. It ripens three to four days after the Marlboro and continues in fruiting a long time. The fruit is very firm and will make a good shipping berry." Now after another season of fruiting we have still made a further planting of this berry. We have fruited the Loudon on many different soils, in no instance has it shown the least sign of injury from the winter weather, and has always shown vigor of cane, healthy growth, productive of uniform, large, firm, handsome berries. We may be too enthusiastic over this berry, but we think after another year or two, or when it becomes better known, that it will occupy the places respectively held by the Cuthbert and Marlboro in their days of worth and popularity.

Strong plants, each, 10c; three for 25c; dozen, 60c; hundred, \$3.50.

**SUPERLATIVE**—This variety comes to us highly recommended by a reliable firm in the northern part of the State. Please read what they say about its hardness: "A splendid new foreign red raspberry. Very large, fine color, firm and of best quality. We have tested it on our grounds, and commend it to all who desire the largest, handsomest and choicest fruit. One of the best novelties in this line. Particularly valuable on account of



its hardiness, withstanding the severest winters here without injury. One of our customers in Russia informs us that of all the European varieties he has tested the Superlative has proved to be the best.

Price, each, 10c; dozen, \$1.00; hundred, \$7.00.

**MILLER RED RASPBERRY**—Berry is large, holds its size to the end of the season; round in shape, color bright red, core very small, does not crumble, making it the firmest and best shipping berry in existence; has a rich, fruity flavor. The time of ripening is the very earliest. The Miller Red will be a good mate for the Loudon as it ripens several days in advance of Loudon. With us it is a very fine grower.

Price, dozen, 30c; hundred, \$1.00; thousand, \$8.00.

**MARLBORO**—The canes of Marlboro are strong, hardy and productive; the fruit is as large as the Cuthbert, crimson in color, holds out large to the last picking and arrives in market in good condition. We have a fine, large stock of these plants and would like a chance to figure on any large quantity needed.

Price, dozen, 30c; hundred, \$1.00; thousand, \$7.00.

**CUTHBERT**—The best, late, hardy red raspberry; a variety that adapts itself to all conditions of soil and climates, succeeding admirably North, South, East and West. Berries are dark crimson in color and firm.

Per dozen, 30c; per hundred, \$1.00; per thousand, \$7.00.

**THOMPSON'S EARLY PROLIFIC**—This new raspberry combines extreme earliness, hardiness, vigorous growth and productiveness with beautiful color, firmness and fine quality to a remarkable degree.

Price, per dozen, 30c; hundred, \$1.00; thousand, \$8.00.

**OTHER RED VARIETIES** we have for sale are Brandywine, Turner, Hudson River Antwerp, Royal Church.

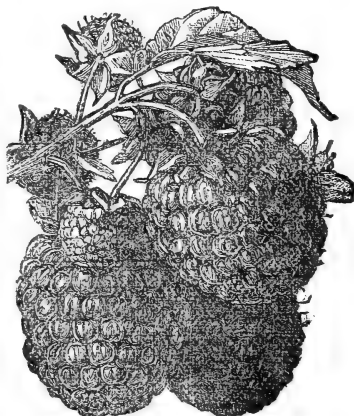
Price for any of the preceding varieties per dozen, 30c; per hundred, \$1.00; per thousand, \$7.00.

**GOLDEN QUEEN**.—No first-class home fruit garden is complete without a good bed of it. It is without doubt one of the finest flavored fruits I have ever tasted, and this voices the opinion of many who tasted the berry on my place.

Price per dozen, 30 cents; per 100, \$1.00; per 1,000, \$7.00.

**CAROLINE**.—The leading pink variety and one that is being planted very largely for market. The canes are strong growers, and when in fruit are one mass of beautiful pink berries, large in size, of a sub-acid, but pleasant flavor.

Per dozen, 30c.; per 100, \$1.00.



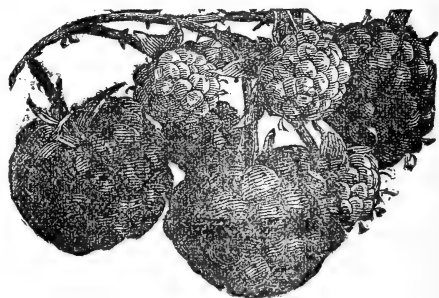
MARLBORO.

## CAP RASPBERRIES.

In the planting and cultivation the same rules govern as for the red raspberries.

**COLUMBIAN, (Pinkcap)**.—We have made several separate plantings of this berry, and will fruit it quite largely the coming season. We will fruit it in the same field with the Shaffer's Colossal, and will, we hope another season be able to say definitely if or not these two berries are identical. The Columbian is a vigorous grower with large fruiting canes

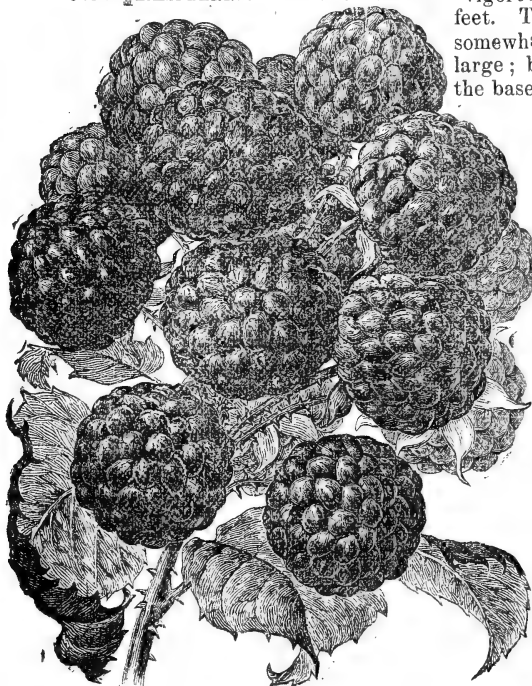
fully as large as the Shaffer which is the most rampant grower and prolific yielder we have yet seen. "The Rural New Yorker" says: "The berry is of the same type as the Shaffer, that is, propagates from the tips, does not sucker; and is similar in color. In shape it is longer than the Shaffer, more solid, and adheres much more firmly to the stems. In quality it is an improvement on the Shaffer, being sweeter when ripe and of higher flavor. These comparisons are made with the Shaffer because we can thus best illustrate, and because of the fact that the Shaffer is today probably the most productive raspberry under cultivation. In general appearance both are much alike. On close examination marked differences are seen. The canes of the Columbian are much more woody, its thorns are a bright, light green in color, while those of the Shaffer have more or less of a purple tinge.



Price, two for 15c; per dozen, 50c; per hundred, \$3.00; per one thousand, \$25.00.

**SHAFFER'S COLOSSAL.** (Pinkcap).—The largest of all the cap raspberries. The canes are strong, hardy and productive of large, handsome fruit the last of the berries being even larger than the first. It is a valuable addition to the cap family and especially valuable for preserving. Price per dozen, 50c., per hundred, \$1.25; per thousand, \$10.00.

**LOVETT RASPBERRY.**—"The canes are of vigorous growth, the tallest being over six feet. The berries are borne in short racemes somewhat like those of Gregg; are nearly as large; black, glossy, with some bloom around the base of the drupelets. They are as firm as it is desirable a blackcap should be, and never drop from the receptacle.



THE LOVETT.

color is nearly as black as the Souhegan. It is of splendid quality, firm and a very excellent shipper.

Price per dozen, 50 cents; per hundred, \$1.50; per thousand, \$10.

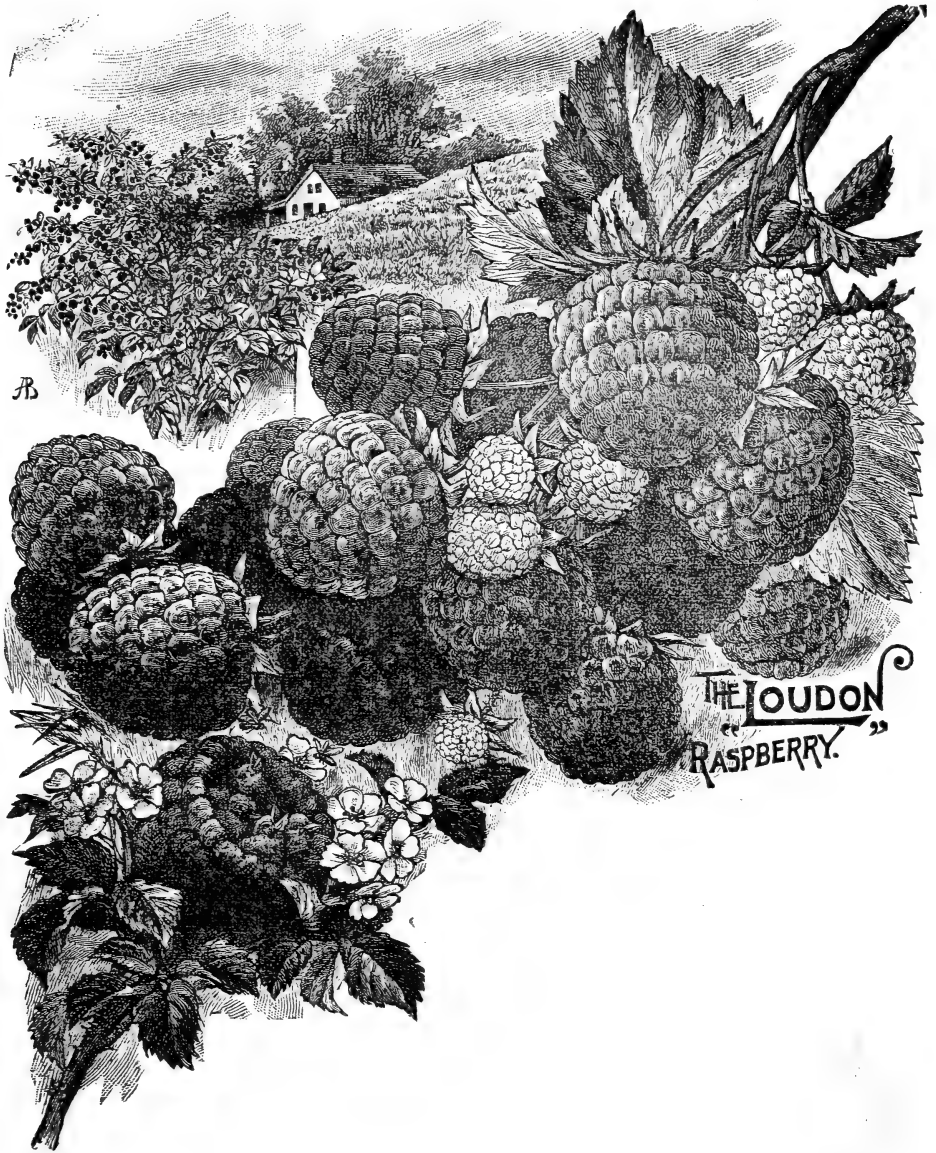
**SOUHEGAN.**—Canes very vigorous, branching quite freely; with many strong, sharp spines; enormously prolific of jet black berries, and the best in quality of any blackcap; the very earliest to ripen, coming with the later varieties of strawberries.

Price per dozen, 30 cents; per hundred, \$1.00; per thousand, \$7.50.

**GREGG.**—Requires a good, strong soil to produce best results, and responds liberally to generous treatment.

Price per dozen, 30 cents, per hundred, \$1.00; per thousand, \$7.50.

**OHIO.**—Ripens mid-season, between Souhegan and Gregg. The fruit is nearly as large as the Gregg. Very uniform in size and holds out large to the last picking. The



LOUDON—Perhaps the most promising raspberry of recent introduction. Every fruit grower should give this a trial on his ground.

For description see page 14.

Price of plants, each, 10 cents; three for 25 cents; per dozen, 60 cents; per hundred, \$3.50.



Price per dozen, 30 cents; per hundred, \$1.00; per thousand, \$7.50.

**PALMER.**—Early and very productive berries, large canes, strong growers.

Price per dozen, 50 cents; per hundred, \$1.00; per thousand, \$8.00.

**KANSAS.**—Mid season in ripening; fruit large, firm, of splendid flavor and pleasing appearance.

Price per dozen, 50 cents; per hundred, \$1.50; per thousand, \$10.00.

**YOU CAN SAVE 10 PER CENT.** We will allow you a discount of 10 per cent. on all orders to the amount of \$1.00 and upward, provided the same reaches us before March 15th.

In order to secure this discount cash for full amount should accompany the order. We cannot allow this discount on the Family Lists, Fertilizers, Crates, Baskets, etc.

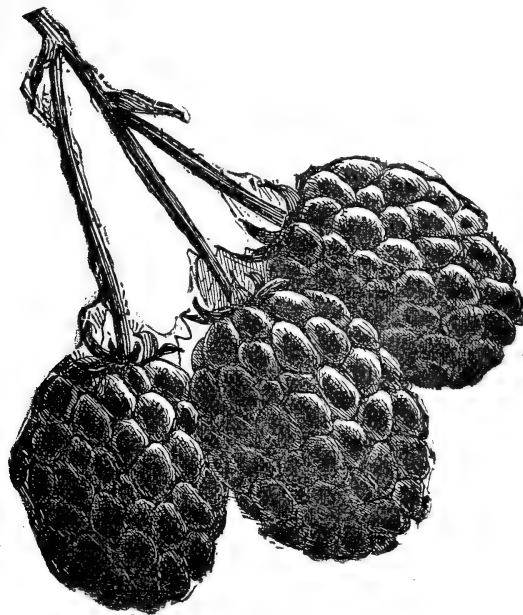
## DEWBERRY.

**LUCRETIA.**—Is the best variety and the one we grow. Ripens a few days in advance of the blackberry, and is productive of large, fine-flavored, luscious fruit without any core.

Price per dozen, 50 cents; per hundred, \$1.50; per thousand, \$10.00.

## BLACKBERRIES.

The ground should be prepared the same as for raspberries. Set the plants eight feet apart between the rows, and eighteen inches apart in the row, thus making a continuous row for fruiting which gives one-third more fruit than by the hill system. Set posts in the row twenty feet apart, and run two wires on these posts. Run one wire three feet from the ground, and the other wire five feet from the ground, and trail and tie your fruiting canes to these wires. This is the cheapest and best method, and is being adopted now quite extensively in place of the old hill system. The blackberry succeeds well in most any soil, and the land would be poor indeed that could not give a good crop of this fruit. The blackberry is one of the most profitable of fruits, and the demand for it is increasing very rapidly each year. We have made the growing of these plants one of our specialties, and have a very fine, large stock of all the plants named below. We would ask for a chance to figure on any large order for plants.



**RATHBUN.**

size. Price for strong plants, each, 25 cents; per dozen, \$2.50; per hundred, \$10.00.

**RATHBUN (See Cut)**—A very interesting and promising blackberry that comes to us with highest recommendations. One of its peculiar characteristics is, that while it is a strong, upright plant, it is propagated from the tips as well as from suckers. The plants are vigorous, erect growers, with an abundance of lateral branches. A new blackberry that produces itself from the tips. At the place of its origin it has proved to be entirely hardy, having withstood a temperature of fifteen degrees below zero, uninjured. The following is the originator's description (in part). The berries are large with large pips and small seeds. They have no hard core, in fact no core is perceived in eating them—all is soft, sweet, luscious, with a high flavor. The fruit is a jet black color with a high polish, and sufficiently firm to handle and carry well. A large proportion of the berries will measure from an inch and a quarter to one inch and a half in length, and the whole crop is very uniform in



**ELDORADO** (See Cut)—We have fruited this new variety for the last two seasons here on our nursery grounds. In flavor it is one of the most delicious berries we have ever eaten. We have fruited it under the most trying circumstances on a cold exposed situation. We believe this berry has a great future and we will extend our plantings of it at the earliest opportunity. It has been in cultivation twelve years, and under careful test



at different experiment stations for four years. In every case they report it high above any other variety, and all agree that it has never winter killed or failed to produce a full crop of the finest fruit. While it is of superior flavor and very large, the vines will also stand the winters of the far northwest without injury. The fruit has no hard core, but when placed in the mouth melts away, being most pleasing to the taste and very sweet. The yield is enormous, the fruit being jet black, in large clusters, ripening well together. Its keeping quality is unsurpassed.

Plants, each,  
10 cents; three  
for 25 cents; 12  
for 75 cents;  
100 for \$4.00.

**LOVETT'S BEST  
BLACKBERRY**—  
Either for profitable market  
growing or for the home garden  
it is without an

equal. It has now been fruited in almost every state in the Union, and its hardiness and other valuable properties conclusively proved by practical field tests. At the Orange County Nurseries we have found this to be a good grower. The fruit is very large, hand-

some and of excellent flavor ; from all we have seen of this berry, we feel safe in recommending it as a very desirable blackberry.

Price, three for 25 cents ; twelve for 75 cents ; one hundred for \$3.00.



**SNYDER**—This as an early variety, and the Taylor's Prolific as a late sort are the two recognized kinds of blackberries, both being hardy and productive. The fruit of the Snyder is small in size, but of a sweet, juicy, excellent flavor without the hard core of many other sorts.

Per dozen, 35 cents ; per hundred, \$1.00 ; per thousand, \$9.00.

**TAYLOR'S PROLIFIC**—An old, reliable and trustworthy variety. A suitable companion for Snyder, for it also is a variety of great hardiness and productiveness, but ripens somewhat later. Berries are very much larger and of fine flavor. Canes of strong growth and iron-clad hardiness. Season late.

Per dozen, 40 cents ; per hundred, \$1.00 ; per thousand, \$10.00.

**AGAWAM**—Excellent for the home garden and desirable, as an abundant supply of good berries may be raised with but little trouble. Unlike most blackberries, fully ripe as soon as black. Mid-season.

Per dozen, 40 cents ; per hundred, \$1.00 ; per thousand, \$10.00.

**EARLY HARVEST**—This is one of the earliest blackberries yet produced, ripening two weeks before Wilson's Early. Of good quality. It is hardy. While a good berry in other respects, its distinctive value is its earliness.

Price, per dozen, 50 cents ; per hundred, \$1.00 ; per thousand, \$7.00.

**WILSON EARLY**—An early variety of large size and very popular in the south ; needs protection in the north.

Per dozen, 50 cents ; per hundred, \$1.00 ; per thousand, \$7.00.

**WILSON JUNIOR**—Said to be an improvement on the Wilson Early, which is its parent.

Per dozen, 50 cents ; per hundred, \$1.00 ; per thousand, \$7.00.

**ERIE**—This superb new fruit originated in Northern Ohio, not far from the shore of Lake Erie. It is the best hardy variety yet introduced. very productive, not having



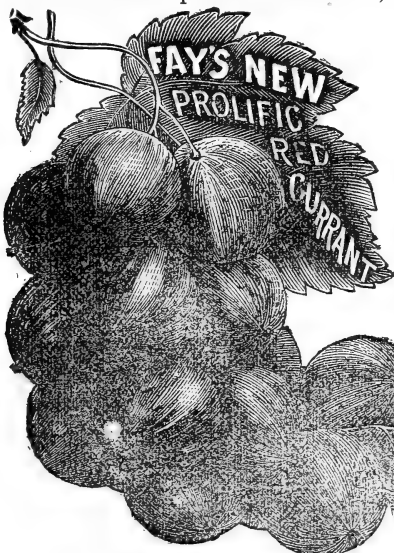
failed in producing a fine crop each year since it was originated; foliage clean and healthy, free from rust; fruit large, about the size of Lawton; ripens early.

Price, per dozen, 50 cents; per hundred, \$2.00; per thousand, \$15.00.

## CURRENTS.

Should be planted in a good, rich, moist spot. No fruit responds more liberally to manure and thorough cultivation, and none will depreciate more in size, quantity and quality from neglect than the currant. One great mistake made is planting too close to each other. For garden culture they should be set five feet apart each way, and for field culture they should be planted six feet apart each way. Thorough, clean cultivation between the rows and around the plants is essential to the best results. Should the currant worms appear, use one teaspoonful of hebebores to two gallons of water, and with water can or hose spray the leaves with this solution. A syringe can also be used for this purpose. Prune thoroughly each year by cutting out all the old wood and heading off the new growth one-half each year. The currant is one of our most profitable fruits, and when properly planted, so as to admit of cultivation both ways, the cost of labor is very slight. The propagating of the currant is one of our leading specialties. We have customers who buy in lots of 5,000 to 10,000 plants. Our prices are low for the stock we grow. We have an exceptional large and fine stock for sale at the present time. If you wish to buy largely send us a list of your wants when we will quote you our very lowest figure by return mail.

**FAY'S PROLIFIC**—This has fully sustained the broad claims which were made for it by the disseminator upon its introduction; and it is decidedly the best red currant we have.



It has been widely planted, and has given general satisfaction. The bush is a strong grower, wonderfully prolific, and comes into bearing early. Fruit large, bright red and of good flavor and of less acid than cherry, which it is rapidly superseding. Those who want a profitable red currant should plant this variety.

Price, 1 year, each, 10 cents; 3 for 20 cents; per dozen, 60 cents; per hundred, \$3.00; per thousand, \$25.00.

Price, 2 years, each, 15 cents; 3 for 30 cents; per dozen, 75 cents; per hundred, \$5.00; per thousand, \$40.00.

**NORTH STAR**—A large, handsome, new, red variety, very productive of large fruit. The fruit is sweet, sprightly, and rich in flavor,

and a good, firm market fruit.

Plants, one year, each, 15 cents; per dozen, \$1.00.

Plants, two years, each, 20 cents; per dozen, \$1.50.

**CHERRY**—This is the old established standard variety of red currant. Very prolific, of fine, large bunches of most beautiful crimson berries. A splendid variety for home use, and excellent as a market fruit.

Price, one year, per dozen, 50 cents; per hundred, \$3.00; per thousand, \$25.00.

Two years, per dozen, 60 cents; per hundred, \$3.50; per thousand, \$30.00.

**VICTORIA**—This is the latest variety we have in currants, ripening ten to twelve days later than the Cherry. Especially desirable for the home use, and also valuable as a market berry.

Price, one year plants, per dozen, 60 cents; per hundred, \$3.00.

Price, two year plants, per dozen, 60 cents; per hundred, \$3.50.

**RED DUTCH**—A popular old variety, very productive. The fruit is small as compared with the above varieties. When fully ripe it is very sweet; this, with its tendency to remain on the bushes in good condition for a long time after it becomes fully ripe, makes it a very desirable fruit for family use.

Price, one year, per dozen, 50 cents; per hundred, \$3.00; per thousand, \$25.00.

Price, two years, per dozen, 60 cents; per hundred, \$3.50; per thousand, \$30.00.

**WHITE GRAPE**—Very large, white, sweet, productive.

**LEE'S PROLIFIC**—Black, early, good quality, prolific.

**BLACK CHAMPION**—Delicious, large, very valuable.

Price for any of the three varieties named above: One year, per dozen, 50 cents; per hundred, \$2.50; per thousand, \$20.00. Two years, per dozen, 60 cents; per hundred, \$3.50; per thousand, \$25.00.

**YOU CAN SAVE 10 PER CENT.**—We will allow you a discount of 10 per cents on any order to the amount of \$1.00 and upward, provided the same reaches us before March 15th. In order to secure this discount, cash for full amount should accompany the order. We cannot allow this discount on the Family Lists, Fertilizers, Crates, Baskets, etc.

**DWARF JUNE BERRY**—Fruit excellent.

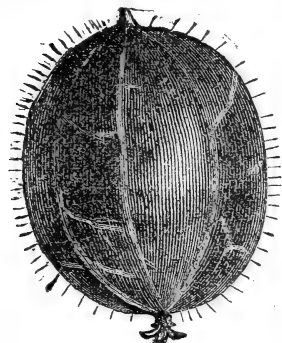
Price, each, 10 cents; per dozen, 75 cents; per hundred, \$3.00.

**JAPAN WINE BERRY**—Productive of highly-flavored fruit.

Price, each, 10 cents; per dozen, 75 cents.

## GOOSEBERRIES.

Gooseberries require the same treatment in planting, pruning and cultivation as recommended for the currant. With a little care in keeping off the currant worm, and fair cultivation, enormous crops can be grown, and profitable results can be had in growing gooseberries. Owing to the improved varieties and to good results obtained from spraying for the last three years, the gooseberry has become very profitable, hence very popular, and is being planted very extensively.



INDUSTRY.

**INDUSTRY**—The best English gooseberry yet introduced. Of vigorous, upright growth, greatest cropper and freest from mildew of any of the English varieties; berries of the largest size, one and a half inches in diameter, and one of the most excellent flavor, both pleasant and rich; color, when fully ripe, dark red.

Price, one year, each, 10 cents; per dozen, \$1.00; per hundred, \$8.00. Two years, each, 15 cents; per dozen, \$1.25; per hundred, \$9.00.

**CHAUTAUQUA**—A valuable berry, probably of foreign origin, but showing less tendency to mildew than any of its class. A vigorous, upright grower, and wonderfully prolific. Berries large, pale yellow, smooth, very sweet and of exquisite flavor.

Plants, one year, each, 25 cents; per dozen, \$2.50.

Plants, two years, each, 35 cents; per dozen, \$3.50.

**RED JACKET**—It is a new gooseberry, and the best red one in existence, with good foliage, mildew proof, productive, fruit of excellent quality. This berry seems to be of especial value on account of its claim to be mildew proof—which will be an acquisition to people residing in localities where other varieties mildew badly.

Plants one year, each, 15 cents; per dozen, \$1.25.

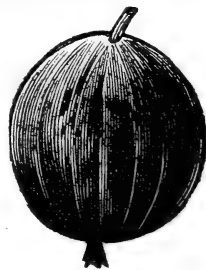
Plants two years, each, 20 cents; per dozen, \$2.00.

**DOWNING**—Very popular, large, pale green, good quality; bush vigorous, hardy and prolific. One of the best varieties ever introduced.

Price, one year plants, per dozen, 60 cents; per hundred, \$4.00.

Price, two year plants, per dozen, 75 cents; per hundred, \$5.00.

**HOUGHTON**—A medium-sized American variety; fruit smooth, red, tender and very good; bears abundant and regular crops. Free from mildew and sure to bear a crop even under neglect.



DOWNING.

One year plants, per dozen, 60 cents ; per hundred, \$3.50.

Two year plants, per dozen, 75 cents ; per hundred, \$4.50.

## HARDY GRAPES.

### GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS.

The only necessary preparation of the soil is thoroughly to plow and pulverize it to a depth of 12 to 18 inches. If naturally poor it should be enriched by a liberal application of thoroughly rotted stable manure, when it can be had, bone dust, ashes, or other avail-

able fertilizers. Of the commercial fertilizers, those containing a large percentage of potash and available phosphates are most desirable.

When ready to plant, stake out the ground in rows eight or nine feet apart, and six to ten feet in the row. Dig the holes about two feet wide and fifteen inches deep, loosening the earth thoroughly in the bottom, throwing in two or three inches of surface soil. Before the vines are taken to the field the tops should be cut back, so that when planted only two or three buds will be above ground, and the roots shortened to ten or twelve inches.

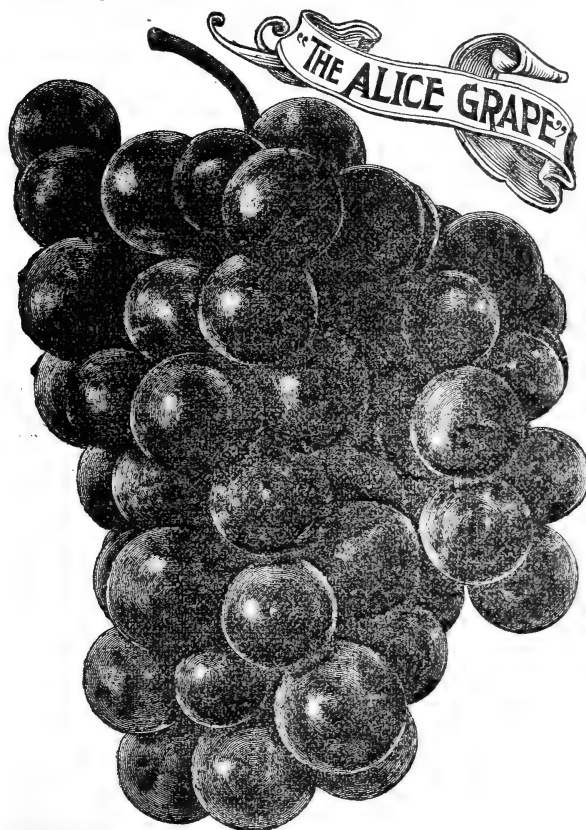
**THE ALICE GRAPE** (See Cut)—The Alice Grape is a native seedling of unknown parentage, found on a farm in Ulster County, N. Y. After 10 years' testing by the side or along with 20 other varieties, it is now offered as the coming grape. It is especially valuable for its long keeping qualities. This has been fully proved, kept in an ordinary cellar, without cold storage or special care, they

will at the end of winter, in February and March, be sound, plump and sweet. The value of a grape of high quality that can be held and marketed at any time during winter will be conceded by every grape grower. The fruit is a pale red grape, with abundant lilac bloom ; of fine flavor, high quality, free from foxiness, rich in saccharine ; pulp meaty and tender, with few small seeds ; sweet to the center. The vine is exceptionally vigorous and strong, many branches making twenty feet or more growth in a season. Ripens with the Concord.

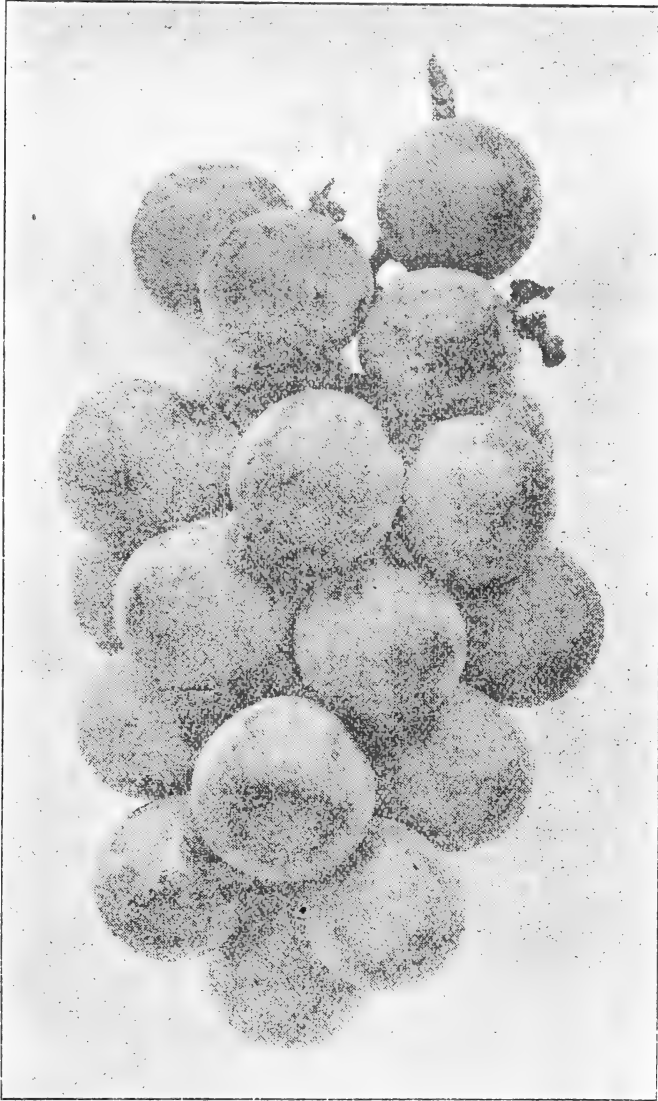
One year vines, each, 50 cents ; per dozen, \$5.00.

Two year vines, each, 75 cents ; per dozen, \$7.50.

**EARLY OHIO**—An extra early black grape, and very valuable on this account. It



ripens one week in advance of Moore's Early, which makes it the most profitable early black grape we have; the vine is hardy, productive, and the fruit of the best quality; the bunches are large, compact and handsome, berries medium, and of a sprightly pleasant flavor.



EARLY OHIO.

Price, one year, each, 25 cents; per dozen, \$2.50; per hundred, \$15.00. Two year, each, 30 cents; per dozen, \$3.00; per hundred, \$18.00.

**THE GREEN MOUNTAIN GRAPE**—It stands at the head of the list for earliness, good bearing and vigorous, healthy growth. The berries of medium size; color, greenish white; skin, thin, and leaving no unpleasantness whatever in the mouth when eaten.

Price, one year, each, 25 cents; three for 60 cents; per dozen, \$2.00; per hundred, \$12.00. Two years, each, 35 cents; three for 90 cents; per dozen, \$3.00; per hundred, \$15.00.

**MOORE'S DIAMOND**—A prolific bearer, bunches large, handsome and compact, slightly shouldered; color delicate greenish white. Ripens about two weeks before Concord.

Price, one year, each, 10 cents; per dozen, 75 cents; per hundred, \$4.00. Price, two years, each, 15 cents; per dozen, \$1.00; per hundred, \$5.00.

**EATON**—The bunches are very large, compact and shouldered. The fruit is very large, black and handsome in appearance.

Price, one year, each, 15 cents; per dozen, \$1.00; per hundred, \$8.00. Two years, each, 20 cents; per dozen, \$1.25; per hundred, \$10.00.

**AGAWAM**—Red, berries large, skin thick, flesh pulpy, meaty, juicy, rich.

Price, one year, each, 10 cents; per dozen, 50 cents; per hundred, \$3.00. Two years, each, 15 cents; per dozen, 75 cents; per hundred, \$4.00.

**BRIGHTON**—Red, berries medium, skin thin, flesh tender, sweet.

Price, one year, each, 10 cents; per dozen, 50 cents; per hundred, \$3.00. Two years, each, 15 cents; per dozen, 75 cents; per hundred, \$4.00.

**CATAWBA**—Dark red, berries large, rich, flavor of best quality.

Price, one year, each, 10 cents; per dozen, 50 cents; per hundred, \$3.00. Two years, each, 15 cents; per dozen, \$1.00; per hundred, \$4.00.

**MOYER**—In habit of growth, appearance and quality of fruit resembles the Delaware.

Price, one year, each, 10 cents; per dozen, \$1.00. Two years, each, 15 cents; per dozen, \$1.50.

**POCKLINGTON**—Pale green, berries very large, flesh juicy, sweet, with considerable pulp, and foxy.

Price, one year, each, 10 cents; per dozen, 50 cents; per hundred, \$2.00. Two years, each, 15 cents; per dozen, 60 cents; per hundred, \$3.00.

**CONCORD**—Black, early, berries large, flesh juicy, sweet.

Price, one year, each, 10 cents; per dozen, 50 cents; per hundred, \$2.00. Two years, each, 12 cents; per dozen, 60 cents; per hundred, \$2.50.

**DELAWARE**—Red, bunch small, compact, berries small, skin thin but firm, flesh juicy, very sweet and refreshing, of best quality for both table and wine. Requires rich soil and good culture.

Price, one year, each, 10 cents; per dozen, 60 cents; per hundred, \$3.00. Two years, each, 15 cents; per dozen, 75 cents; per hundred, \$4.00.

**EMPIRE STATE**—White, bunch medium long, compact, berries medium, quality best.

Price, one year, each, 15 cents; per dozen, 75 cents; per hundred, \$4.00. Two years, each, 20 cents; per dozen, \$1.00; per hundred, \$6.00.

**NIAGARA**—White, bunch very large and handsome, berries large, round, skin thin, melting, sweet, ripens with Concord.

Price, one year, each, 10 cents; per dozen, 50 cents; per hundred, \$2.00. Two years, each, 15 cents; per dozen, 60 cents; per hundred, \$3.00.

**MOORE'S EARLY**—Black, bunch not quite as large as Concord, but berries larger and

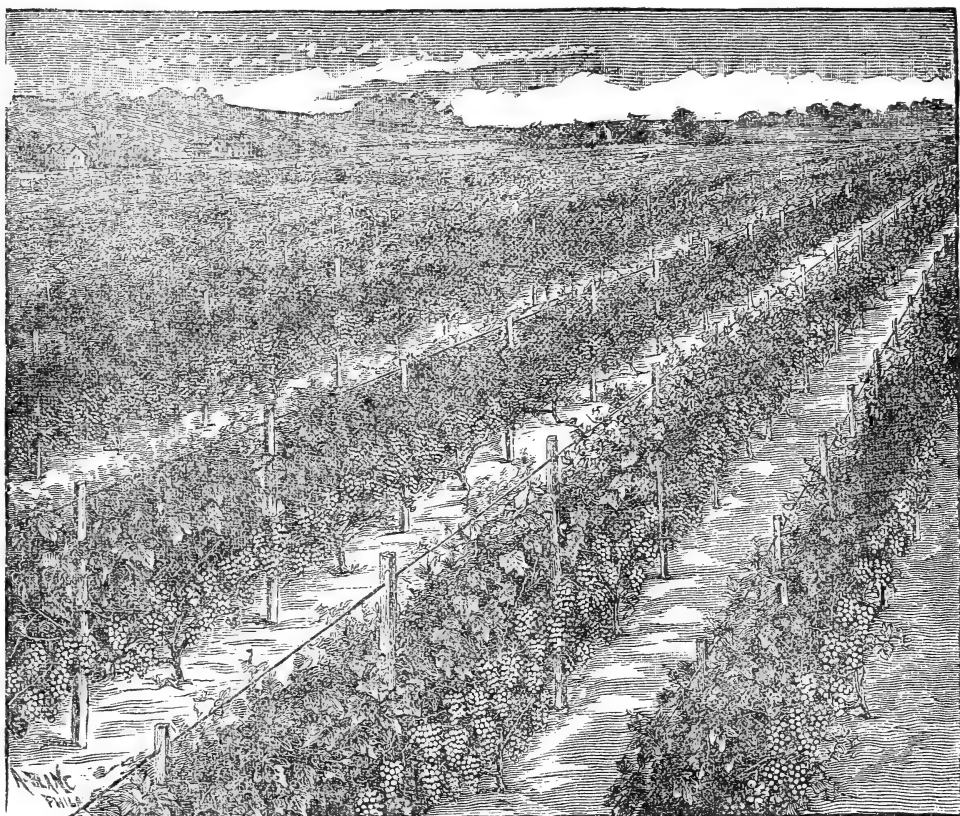


very much like it in flavor and quality. Produces a heavy crop. Ripens very early and is nearly out of market before Concord is ripe, and hence brings a comparatively high price.

Price, one year, each, 10 cents; per dozen, 75 cents; per hundred, \$4.00. Two years, each, 15 cents; per dozen, \$1.00; per hundred, \$6.00.

WORDEN—Black, skin thin. It is superior to Concord. It is better in quality, larger berry, ripens five to ten days earlier.

Price, one year, each, 10 cents; per dozen, 50 cents; per hundred, \$2.00. Two years, each, 15 cents; per dozen, 60 cents; per hundred, \$2.50.



WYOMING RED—The earliest good red grape we grow, bunch small, skin bright red, fruit sweet.

Price, one year, each, 10 cents; per dozen, 75 cents; per hundred, \$4.00. Two years, each, 15 cents; per dozen, \$1.00; per hundred, \$6.00.

LADY WASHINGTON (White)—Large, late and juicy.

Price, one year, each, 20 cents; per dozen, \$1.50. Two years, each, 25 cents; per dozen, \$2.00.

**NORTHERN SPY**—Tree very hardy, long lived, good bearer, handsome fruit, and a good variety for market, fruit large, striped with purplish red.

**RHODE ISLAND GREENING**—Large, green, tender, juicy and rich, an abundant bearer, one of the most popular varieties for home use and market.

**RUSSET GOLDEN**—Medium, clear golden, good bearer.

**RUSSET ROXBURY**—Medium to large, tender, sub-acid flavor, very popular on account of keeping qualities.

**SMITH CIDER**—Large, skin yellow, changing to red, flesh tender, juicy, crisp, fair flavor.

**FALLOWATER**—Very large, greenish yellow, flesh fine grained, mild, sub-acid, tree vigorous.

**YELLOW BELL FLOWER**—Large, yellow, rich, sprightly, and of excellent flavor.

**HUBBARDSTON NONESUCH**—Large, yellow apple, striped with red, sweet and rich.

**DOMINIE**—Large, greenish yellow, slightly striped with red, of fine flavor, a good bearer and a very valuable apple.

#### ADDITIONAL VARIETIES

We have also in stock fine trees of the following kinds : Spitzenburgh, Wagner, Tallman Sweet, Famuse, Wealthy.

#### DWARF APPLE TREES

We have the following varieties in dwarf trees ; these trees are very desirable for those who have but little room to spare for this fruit, and who want some choice fruit in a short time after planting : Red Astrachan, Baldwin, King, Early Harvest, Northern Spy.

Price, each, 40 cents ; per dozen, \$4 00.

#### CRAB APPLES.

No. 1 trees, 20 cents each ; \$2.00 per dozen.

**HYSLOP**—Large, roundish, deep red with blue bloom, very pretty, flesh yellowish, excellent for cider and jelly. Popular. Late.

**LADY ELGIN**—Similar to Lady apple in size and appearance, tender, juicy and good, an upright, vigorous growth, early and prolific bearer. September and October.

#### PEAR TREES.

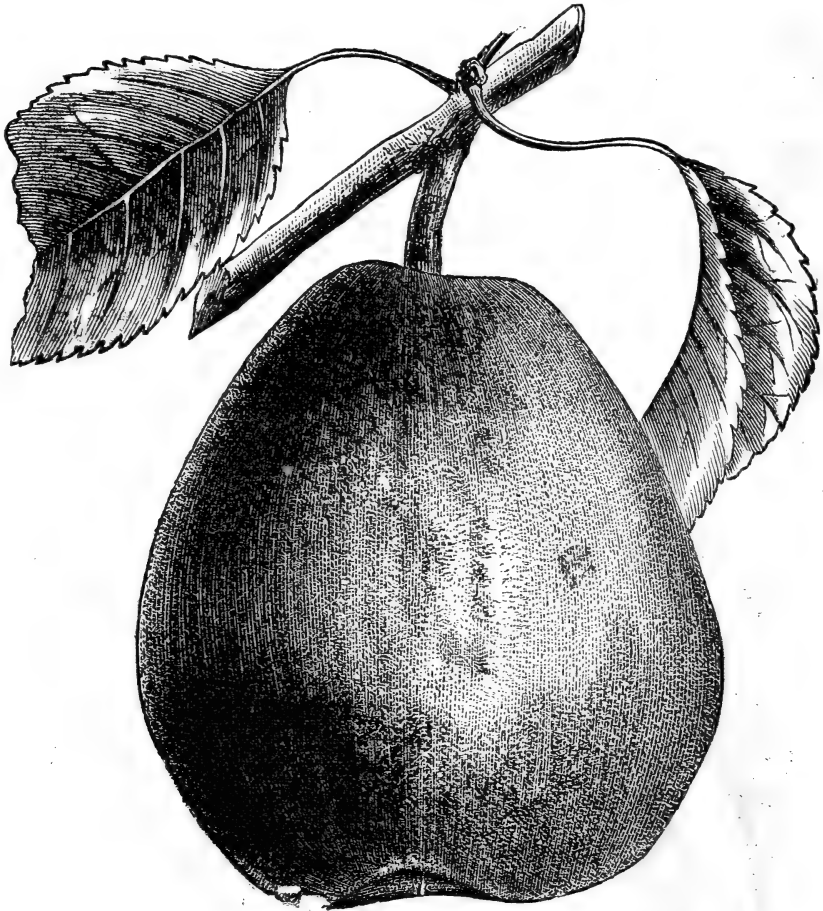
(Plant twenty feet apart each way.)

Pear trees prefer a rich, heavy soil ; still on light soils made rich by the use of fertilizers, the fruit is of the best quality. The branches should be thinned out occasionally ; most varieties require heading back, especially when trees are young.

The fruit is much improved if picked before it is ripe ; it never should be allowed to ripen on the trees. The fruit of winter varieties should be left on the trees as long as possible, then stored in a cool, dry cellar, and removed to a warm room for ripening as wanted.

We have the largest and finest stock of pear trees we have yet had ; we have made our prices very low on this account, and hope to dispose of our stock early in the season. Should you contemplate planting largely of this profitable fruit, please send us a list of the varieties you need, when we will send to you our lowest estimate by return mail.

**KOONCE PEAR** (See Cut).—A valuable new variety from the West, one that is highly spoken of by many prominent growers. It comes to us with the best of recommendations. The following is a short description of this pear:



KOONCE.

It is exceedingly early; in fact the entire crop is marketed before the early harvest. The Koonce is not only early, but it is of fine quality. Most early pears rot at the core, and do not ship well, but the Koonce is an excellent shipper. It can be picked green and will color up beautifully in a few days. The fruit is medium to large, very handsome; surface yellow, one side covered with a bright carmine, containing brown dots; quality very good, spicy, juicy and sweet. Far ahead of any other early pear.


Trees five to six feet, each, 50 cents; per dozen, \$5.00.


Trees four to five feet, each, 40 cents; per dozen, \$4.00.

#### STANDARD VARIETIES AND PRICES.

Prices for any varieties hereafter named. First-class trees, two years old, five to six feet, each, 25 cents; per dozen, \$2.50; per hundred, \$12.00. We have a very fine lot of

extra heavy fruiting trees, three years old; seven to eight feet in height. Very desirable trees for those who are anxious to get fruit as soon as possible after planting, at the following prices: Each, 50 cents; per dozen, \$5.00; per hundred, \$30.00.

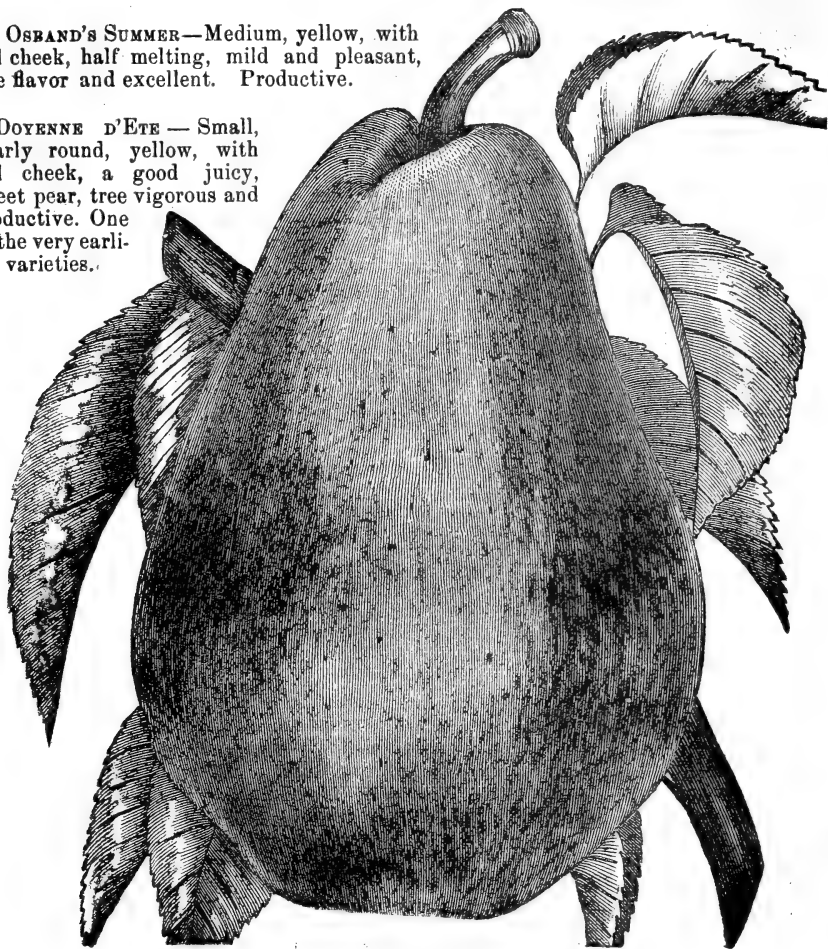
 PLEASE REMEMBER that we make no extra charge for packing. When you get our prices you know exactly what the stock will cost you packed and on board here, this should be considered when you are comparing our prices with those who make a separate charge for packing.

 OUR STOCK of pears is the largest and finest we ever had. Please give us an opportunity to figure on your order should you need 500 or more trees. We can give you a low figure for them.

### SUMMER VARIETIES.

OSBAND'S SUMMER—Medium, yellow, with red cheek, half melting, mild and pleasant, fine flavor and excellent. Productive.

DOYENNE D'ETE — Small, nearly round, yellow, with red cheek, a good juicy, sweet pear, tree vigorous and productive. One of the very earliest varieties.



THE BARTLETT.

WILDER—It is one of the earliest of all early pears to ripen. Therefore it will sell at

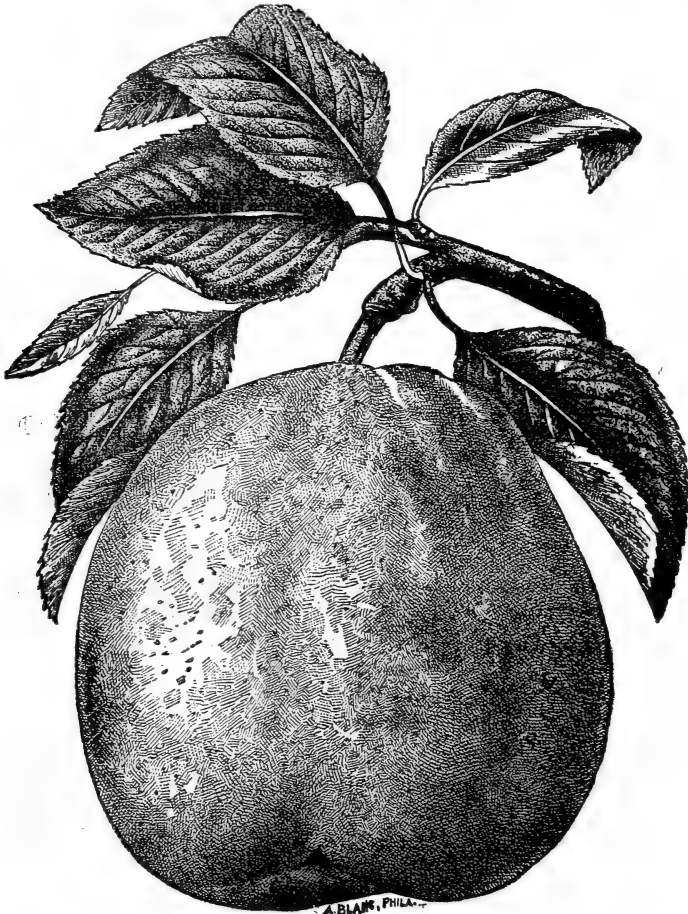
a fancy price at the fruit stands. There is no early pear to compete with it. A good grower, good keeping, good shipping, superior flavored, early pear is what is needed at this moment in our homes and on the market, and the Wilder Early appears to fill the bill.

**BARTLETT** (See Cut)—Large, clear yellow, juicy, buttery, excellent, thrifty, young, heavy and regular bearer, very reliable and popular. Late summer.

**LAWSON**—One of the most beautiful when full ripe, a brilliant crimson, yellow ground: flesh is rich, juicy and pleasant.

**CLAPP'S FAVORITE**—Large, delicious, good grower, productive. Ripens in advance of Bartlett, rots unless picked early. Mid-summer.

#### AUTUMN VARIETIES.



IDAHO.

**IDAHO**—The trees are good, thrifty, strong growers. Yellow or straw color, with a faint blush or brownish red on the sunny side, thickly covered with fine brown dots, stem stout and rather long, core very small, seeds few, flesh almost white, fine grained, buttery, melting, juicy, quality very good, season September.

**KIEFFER'S HYBRID**—This new pear, said to be blight proof by a number of parties who have grown it for many years, is certainly very free from blight, if not strictly "blight proof." It is immensely productive, and begins to bear very early, and is of large size and very handsome.

**BEURRE BOSC**—Large and russety yellow, flesh white, melting, juicy and sweet, productive.

**SHELDON**—Medium size, greenish russet, melting and juicy, highly aromatic flavor. Should be largely planted.

**SECKEL**—One of the richest pears grown, usually very productive, fine grained, sweet and exceedingly juicy.

**DUCHESSE D'ANGOULEME**—One of the largest of all our pears, greenish yellow, spotted with russet, flavor good. Its large size and handsome appearance makes it valuable for market.

**FLEMISH BEAUTY**—A large, beautiful, sweet pear. Tree good bearer.

**HOWELL**—Large, light waxen yellow, with a fine, red cheek. An early and profuse bearer.

#### WINTER PEARS.

**BEURRE CLAIRGEAU**—Very large, yellow and red, handsome and attractive, flesh yellowish, keeps sound a long time. Tree a good grower and abundant bearer. A magnificent and valuable market fruit.

**LAWRENCE**—Medium yellow, covered with round dots, somewhat buttery, with a rich flavor, should be in every orchard and garden, tree healthy, hardy and productive.

**BEURRE D'ANJOU**—A large, handsome pear, greenish, sprinkled with russet, flesh white, buttery, with a high, rich flavor, very productive.

**PRESIDENT DROUARD**—A very good looking and large winter pear, with a delicate and abundant perfume. Melting and juicy.

**WINTER NELIS**—Medium size, green and russet, fine grained, and when well ripened is one of the best. We have eaten this pear in March and considered them delicious.

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**YOU CAN SAVE 10 PER CENT.** We will allow you a discount of 10 per cent. on any order to the amount of \$1.00 and upward provided the same reaches us before March 15th. In order to secure this discount cash for the full amount must accompany the order. We cannot allow this discount on the Family Lists, Fertilizers, Crates, Baskets, etc.

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#### DWARF PEAR TREES.

Plant the dwarf trees eight feet apart each way. We have the following varieties in the dwarf trees, and we would recommend them to all who are anxious to get fine, large fruit in a short time: Duchess, Bartlett, Beurre D'Anjou, Clapp's Favorite, Kieffer, Sheldon, Seckel. Price for No. 1 trees, 4 to 5 feet, each, 20 cents; per dozen, \$2.00; per hundred, \$12.00.

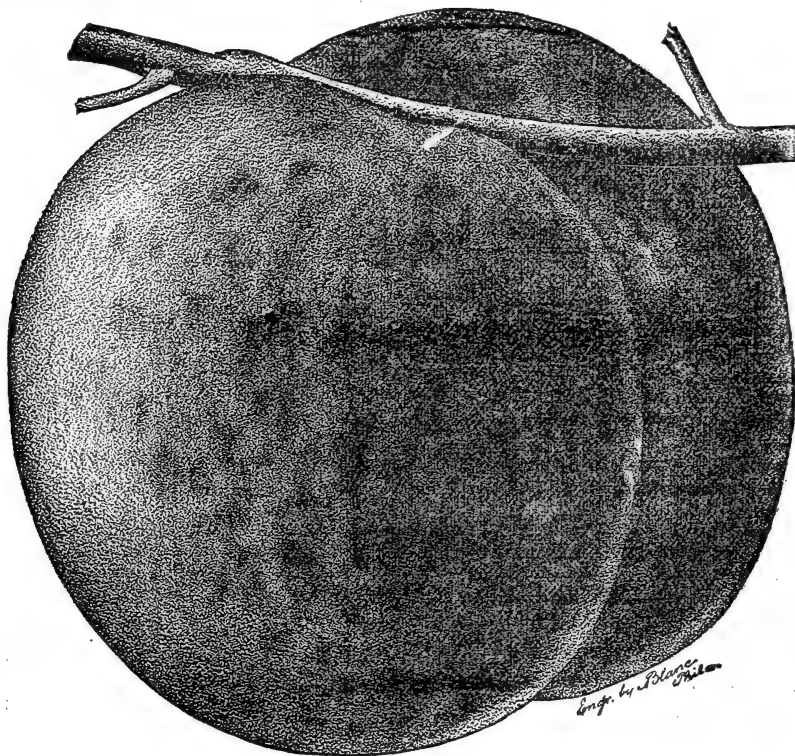
#### PEACH TREES.

(Plant the trees twenty feet apart each way.)

Peach trees will not give good results in the orchard without thorough cultivation but set around and near buildings in sheltered nooks, will live much longer and give greater satisfaction, and, singularly enough, thrive better if the ground about them is not disturbed.

Be sure that the soil is well supplied with potash. Muriate of potash is the most desirable form to apply. Wood ashes may be used to a good purpose if readily obtainable. Bone dust and ashes is one of the best fertilizers.

Plant no deeper than the trees stood in the nursery, and make the soil very firm. It is very important that the young tree should be properly pruned at the time of planting. All side branches should be cut back to within a few inches of the main stem, the latter being severed at about two thirds the distance from the ground. Small trees should be pruned to a whip, cutting back the stem nearly one-half the way to the ground. The after culture is very simple, being merely to keep the surface always mellow and free from weeds. For the first two years after planting, hoed crops may be planted between the trees with advantage.



#### GRADES AND PRICES.

Please remember the prices we quote below include packing and delivery to shipping point. Consider this when comparing our prices with those of others.

First class, 5 to 6 feet, each, 20 cents; per dozen, \$1.75; per hundred, \$8.00; per thousand, \$70.00.

Medium, 4 to 5 feet, each, 15 cents; per dozen, \$1.50; per hundred, \$7.00; per thousand, \$65.00.

Second class, 3 to 4 feet, each, 12 cents; per dozen, \$1.25; per hundred, \$6.00; per thousand, \$55.00.

Extra fine trees, selected and heavy, 6 to 7 feet each, 25 cents; per dozen, \$2.50.



## RELIABLE STANDARD VARIETIES

We have cut down our list of peach trees, naming only a few of the best kinds. The varieties hereafter named are the best and most profitable sorts under cultivation today, and will be found adaptable to a wide range of country. No one will make a mistake in planting largely of any of these trees. Our stock of peach trees is a very large and fine, nice, clean, healthy stock, free from all diseases.

**CRAWFORD'S EARLY**—Very beautiful, and the best yellow peach for market purposes, fruit very large, oblong, skin yellow, with fine red cheek, flesh yellow, juicy, sweet and excellent, wonderfully productive. Last of August.

**ELBERTA**—Large, yellow with red cheek, juicy and of high quality, flesh yellow and melting. A very valuable sort. September.

**(BEER'S) SMOCK**—Fruit medium to large, skin light orange, yellow mottled with red, some specimens dry, others moderately juicy, rich, a good late market sort.

**CROSBY**—The fruit is of medium size, roundish in form, slightly flattened, bright orange yellow, beautiful appearance. It ripens between Early and Late Crawford.

**LOVETT'S WHITE**—A very late white peach, freestone and handsome; color pure white, very large, flesh firm and sweet.

**WONDERFUL**—A new variety, color rich golden yellow, freestone, of large size, wonder fully productive.

**SALWAY**—Large, yellow, mottled with a red cheek, a valuable late variety, ripening ten days after Smock.

**LORD PALMERSON**—A magnificent, very late peach, cling. Enormously large, beautiful creamy white with a blush cheek, rich flavor and firm, but melting flesh.

**CRAWFORD'S LATE**—Fruit of the largest size, skin of greenish yellow, with dull red cheek, flesh yellow. One of the finest late sorts. Last of September.

**GLOBE**—A very rapid grower and an enormous bearer, fruit very large, flesh firm, juicy, yellow, shaded with crimson, very rich, luscious. September and October.

**KEYPORT WHITE**—Medium to large, pure white; white flesh through to the stone. Tree a good grower, productive and valuable. Late.

**MOUNTAIN ROSE**—One of the best and most reliable peaches, large, white, flesh white, sweet; productive. Early August.

**OLD MIXON FREE**—Uniformly large, white, covered with bright red, one of the best and most reliable. Last of August.

**STEVEN'S RARERIPE**—Large, fruit resembles an enlarged Old Mixon Free, of the highest color and very beautiful, very productive and free from all disease.

**STUMP THE WORLD**—Very large, skin white with bright red cheek, flesh white, juicy and good. Last of September.

**WARD'S LATE**—Large, white, with red cheek, rich, sprightly and luscious, a valuable late market variety.

**FOX'S SEEDLING**—A very valuable peach, large size, fine quality, white flesh, freestone, beautiful red cheek. Late.

**CHAMPION**—Probably the best early white peach, all things considered. Trees hardy and productive, fruit very large, rich and luscious in flavor, white, with red cheek.



**LATE ROSE**—One of the largest peaches we have, resembling the well known Mount-ain rose in many ways, but much larger. It ripens with the Smock.

## APRICOT.

(Plant eighteen feet apart each way.)

Price for any of the varieties named below, 5 to 6 feet trees, each, 35 cents; per doz., \$3.

**ACME**—An early bearer of large and good fruit. Fruit yellow, with red cheek.

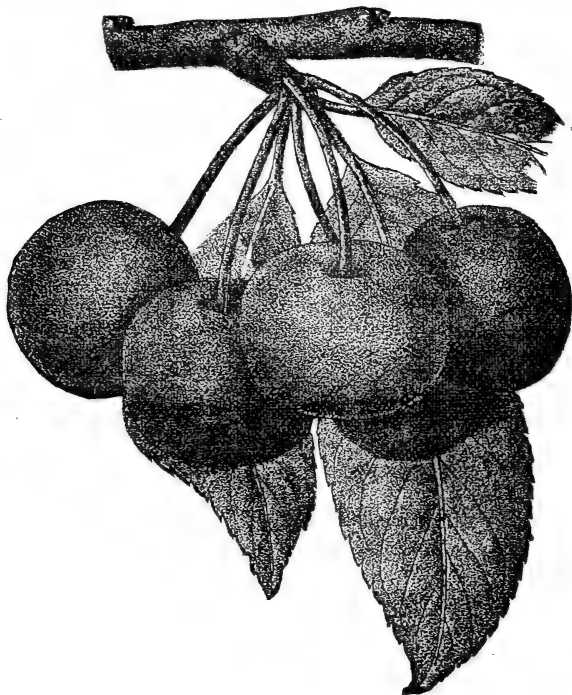
**BREDA**—Small, round, orange flesh, juicy, rich and vinous; hardy and a good bearer. July to August.

**MOORPARK**—Very large, orange, with reddish cheek, flesh orange, sweet, juicy, with a fine flavor; a very valuable variety. Beginning of August.

## CHERRY TREES.

(Plant twenty-five feet apart each way.)

(Sweet.) The cherry thrives on any good land that is not excessively wet, and is naturally a hardy tree, succeeding in lightest soil and dryest situations. The Heart and Bigarreau varieties are of rapid growth, with large, glossy leaves, forming fine, pyramid shaped heads, and producing large crops of luscious fruit; are well adapted for planting along the streets, or in yards as shade trees. Everyone who has the room should have at least half a dozen Cherry trees.



### NEW VARIETIES.

**MERCER CHERRY**—A beautiful, solid, black cherry, larger than the Black Tartarian and of finer flavor. It is a splendid shipper and always brings the highest market price. One year when there was a glut in the market \$2.00 per basket (of sixteen quarts) was cleared from this cherry. Between thirty and thirty one baskets of fruit was gathered from one tree.

Price, large trees, 7 to 8 feet, each, 50 cents; per dozen, \$5.00. Price, trees, 5 to 6 feet, 30 cents each; per dozen, \$3.00.

**WINDSOR.**  
**WINDSOR** (See Cut)—A very profitable and popular new cherry that is being planted quite extensively. It originated at Windsor, Canada. The tree is vigorous, hardy and an early, good bearer. The cherries are obtuse, heart shaped, dark purple or nearly black; the flesh firm, fine in texture and of the best flavor. Tree hardy and exceedingly productive. A very valuable, late variety for market and family use.

Price, 3 year trees, 7 to 8 feet, each, 50 cents; per dozen, \$5.00; per hundred, \$25.00. Price, 2 year trees, 5 to 6 feet, each, 35 cents; per dozen, \$3.00; per hundred, \$20.00.

### STANDARD VARIETIES AND PRICES.

Please note that the prices named below include packing in a thorough manner and delivery to shipping points. Price for all varieties enumerated below, as follows:

Trees 5 to 6 feet, each, 25 cents; per dozen, \$2.50; per hundred, \$12.00. We have a very fine stock of choice, selected extra heavy trees, 7 to 8 feet in height, clean, stocky and well branched, at 50 cents each; per dozen, \$5.00; per hundred, \$25.00.

#### HEART AND BIGARREAU—SWEET.

**BLACK HEART**—A fine, large, black cherry, of first rate quality and productive; very sweet and rich; one of the best. First of July.

**BLACK TARTARIAN**—Very large, purplish black, half tender; flavor mild and pleasant. Ripe last of June and beginning of July. One of the most popular varieties in all parts of the country.

**COE'S TRANSPARENT**—Medium size, pale amber, red and mottled next the sun; tender, sweet and fine, one of the best. End of June.

**GOV. WOOD**—The finest of Dr. Kirtland's seedlings, of Ohio, clear, light red, tender delicious. End of June.

**NAPOLEON**—A magnificent cherry of the largest size, pale yellow with a bright red cheek, flesh very firm, juicy and sweet, ripens late.

**ROCKPORT**—Large, pale amber in the shade, light red in the sun; half tender, sweet and good. Ripe same time as Black Tartarian.

**YELLOW SPANISH**—Large, pale yellow, with a bright red cheek in the sun, flesh firm, juicy and delicious. End of June.

#### DUKE AND MORELLOS.—SOUR.

(Plant fifteen feet apart.)

Price for any of the varieties named below: Trees 4 to 5 feet, each, 25 cents; per dozen, \$2.50; per hundred, \$12.00. Heavy three year fruiting trees, each, 50 cents; dozen, \$5.00.

We have cut down our list of sour cherries as far as possible, and believe the following varieties are the most profitable ones to plant; any of these sorts are adaptable to a wide range of country. No one will regret having planted any or all of these trustworthy varieties.

**EARLY RICHMOND**—Medium size, dark red, melting, juicy, sprightly, acid flavor.

**ENGLISH MORELLO**—Medium to large, blackish red, rich, acid, juicy and good, very productive. Very late.

**LARGE MONTMORENCY**—A large, rich, acid cherry; larger than Early Richmond, and fully ten days later.

**LATE DUKE**—Large, light red, late and fine.

**MAY DUKE**—Large, dark red, juicy and rich, and an old excellent variety; productive.

**OLIVET**—Large, very shining, deep red, tender, rich and vinous, with a very sweet, sub-acidulous flavor.

### PLUMS.

(Plant twenty feet apart each way.)

The plum shows its best production when planted on heavy, well-drained and rich soil. To secure fine fruit it is necessary to be guarded against the curculio, a small, brown insect, which stings the fruit, causing it to fall before maturity. To guard against this insect the trees should be jarred each morning early, while the dew is yet on. Spreading sheets under the trees, insects falling on them can be easily discovered and killed.

#### JAPAN VARIETIES.

These are somewhat different from our American sorts, being of much more vigorous growth; they are very productive, and the fruit can be shipped a long distance and arrive in a splendid condition. Their chief value is the fact of their coming into bearing a short time after being planted.

Price for any of the varieties named (all on Plum stock) trees, 5 to 6 feet, 30 cents each; \$3.00 per dozen; 100 for \$15.00. Trees 7 to 8 feet, 50 cents each; \$5.00 per dozen; 100 for \$25.00.

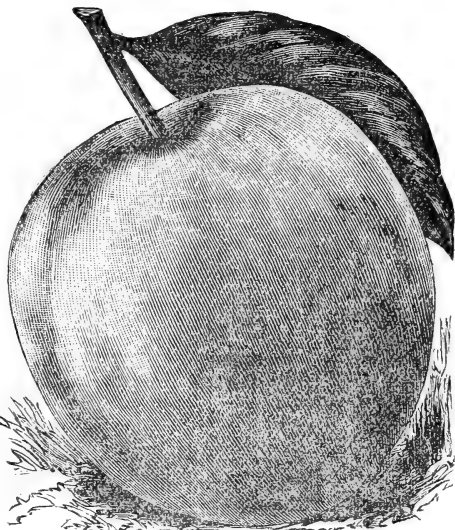
**ABUNDANCE** (See Cut)—It is exceedingly hardy. Its propensity for early bearing is such that before it leaves the nursery row the limbs bend with the weight of fruit until they sometimes break, and this is the case every year—the curculio having no effect upon it; the fruit is large, showy and of a

beautiful amber shade.

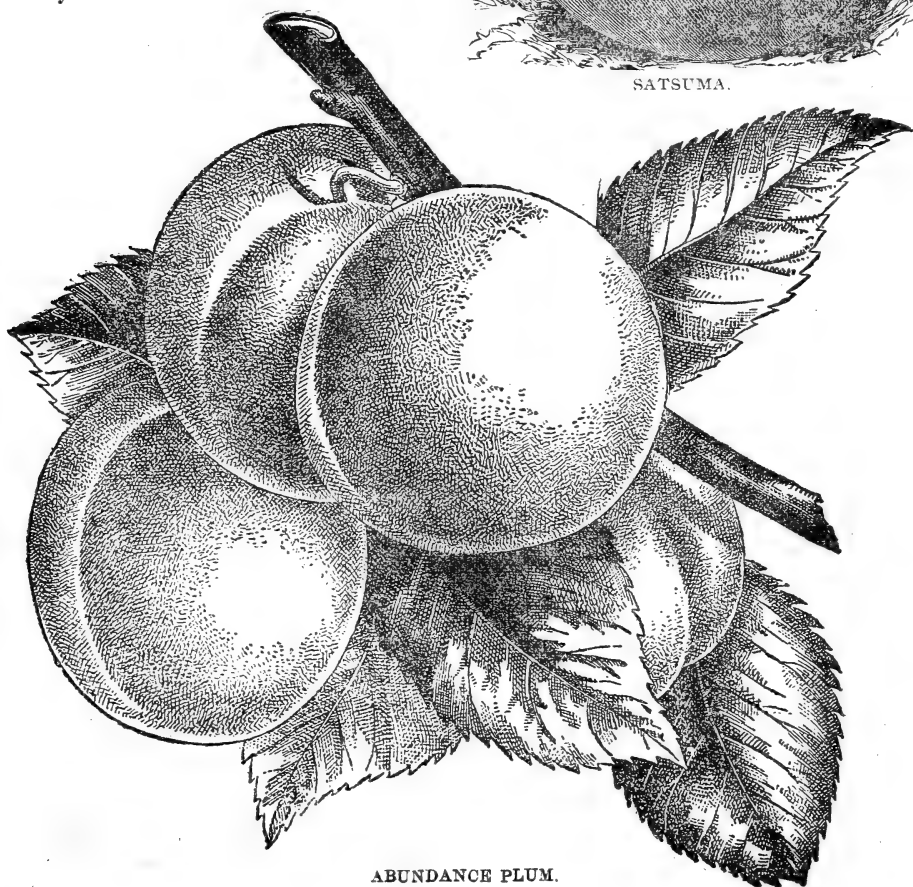
**SATSUMA** (See Cut)—A purple fleshed plum from Japan, of vigorous growth, with rank, dark green foliage; enormously productive of fruit; large and handsome. Pit but little larger than a cherry stone. Fruits at two or three years of age. Considered the most valuable of Japan plums.

**BURBANK** (See Cut)—The fruit is usually from five to five and a half inches in circumference, and varying less in size than other Japan plums, nearly globular, clear cherry-red, with a thin lilac bloom. The flesh is a deep yellow color, very sweet, with a peculiar and agreeable flavor.

**OGON**—A handsome, very desirable Japanese plum. Large, nearly round, of a bright yellow with faint bloom; flesh firm, sweet, rich and dry. Excellent for canning. Last of July.



SATSUMA.



ABUNDANCE PLUM.

**WILLIARD**—The earliest of the Japan Plums. This makes it a very desirable variety. The fruit is large, nearly round in shape; of dark clear red color; flesh yellow, sweet and of good quality. The trees are strong, healthy growers.

### LIST OF EUROPEAN VARIETIES.

(All on Plums.)

Price for any variety enumerated below. Trees  $5\frac{1}{2}$  to 7 feet, 30 cents each; per dozen, \$3.00; per hundred, \$15.00; 3 year fruiting trees, heavy and fine, each, 50 cents; per dozen, \$5.00; per hundred, \$25.00.

Please note that these prices include packing. We have a very large and fine stock of plums, and have made our prices low for first class stock.

**SPAULDING**—It ripens early, from middle to last of August. The fruit is large, yellowish green with marblings of a deeper green, and delicate white bloom; flesh pale yellow, exceedingly firm, of sugary sweetness.

**LOMBARD**—Medium, round, oval, violet-red, juicy, pleasant and good; adheres to the stone; productive. A valuable market variety.

**SHIPPER'S PRIDE**—Large, round, purple; very firm, excellent quality. Very productive.



**SHROPSHIRE DAMSON**—The flesh is amber colored, juicy and sprightly. Commands a high price; it is enormously productive.

**BRADSHAW**—Early, dark violet red, juicy, sprightly. Tree vigorous, productive.

**GERMAN PRUNE**—Fruit oval in shape, nearly two inches long, of good quality and much esteemed; hangs on the tree, and is firm, sweet and pleasant.

**IMPERIAL GAGE**—Rather large, oval, greenish; flesh juicy, rich, delicious; a good grower; ripens early.

**YELLOW EGG**—Large, oval, yellow, juicy, rich, vigorous, productive. Early.

**WILD GOOSE**—A good variety of the Chickasaw; medium, roundish, oblong; reddish yellow; flesh juicy and flavor pleasant. Tree

a free grower. Ripens in August.

### QUINCE TREES.

(Plant fifteen feet apart each way.)

#### THE BEST VARIETIES.

**MEECH'S PROLIFIC** (See Cut)—A vigorous grower, and immensely productive, frequently bearing fruit when but two years of age, increasing in quantity yearly to such an extent as to require vigorous thinning to prevent injury to the tree from overbearing. The fruit is large, lively orange color, of great beauty and delightful fragrance. Its cooking qualities are unsurpassed.

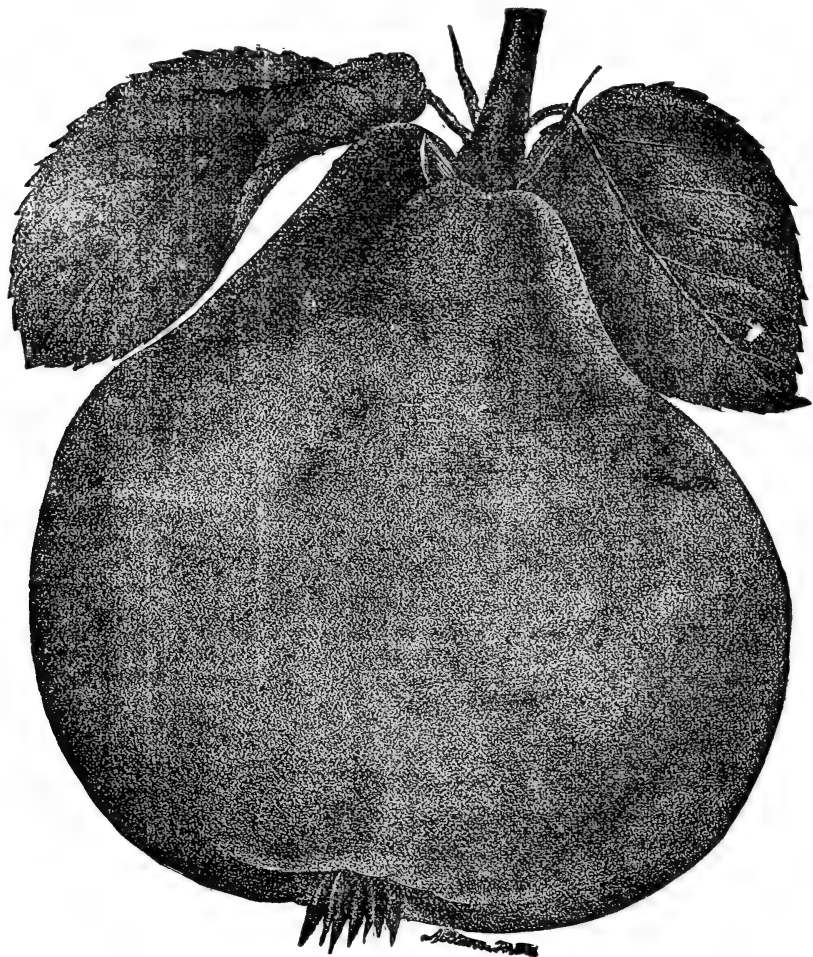
First-class trees, 4 to 5 feet, each, 35 cents; per dozen, \$4.00; per hundred, \$20.00.

**REA'S MAMMOTH**—A superb fruit, much larger than Orange, but of the same form and color. Tree healthy, very thrifty grower, productive.

Price of preceding trees, 4 to 5 feet and stocky, each, 25 cents ; per dozen, \$2.50 : per hundred, \$15.00.

**CHAMPION**—Fruit averages larger than Orange, more oval in shape, quality equally fine, and a longer keeper ; a splendid quince. October and November.

Price for trees 4 to 5 feet, each, 25 cents : per dozen, \$2.50 : per hundred, \$15.00.



**MEECH'S PROLIFIC.**

**ORANGE**—Large, roundish, bright golden yellow, cooks tender and is of very excellent flavor. October.

Price, for trees 4 to 5 feet each, 25 cents ; per dozen, \$2.50 ; per hundred, \$15.00.

### *DOWNING MULBERRY.*

The finest variety introduced, yielding large quantities of fruit from July to autumn. Very desirable for lawn planting or as a shade tree, forming a dense shade. A rapid grower.

Price of No. 1 trees, each, 50 cents ; per dozen, \$5.00.

## NUT TREES.

Nut tree planting has become very popular of late and there is a brisk demand for the trees. We have been importing annually over two million dollars worth of nuts, that we have learned of late years can be grown just as easily in our own country. The trees should be planted, pruned and cultivated much the same as we treat our fruit trees.

Varieties like the Paragon and Numbo will come into bearing the second year after being planted. The fruit is very large and of the best quality.

### CHESTNUTS.

Success on two year heads, \$2.50 each. Parrys Giant on two year heads, \$2.50 each.

PARAGON—This variety has become very popular of late and to our own knowledge is being planted quite extensively. The tree is a rapid, strong, vigorous grower, and comes into bearing a short time after being planted. It is productive of large nuts; the flavor is very good.

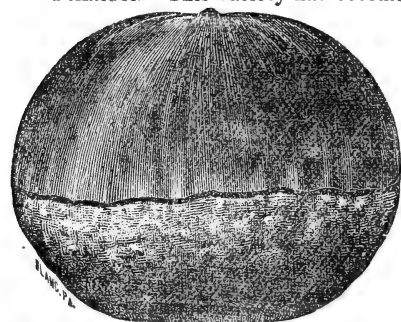
Price, each, 2 year, 3 to 4 feet, \$1.25; per dozen, \$12.00.

NUMBO—A hardy, productive variety of European origin, but seems well adapted to this climate. It ripens early, nuts are large and of good quality.

Trees grafted 3 to 4 feet, each, 75 cents; per dozen, \$7.50.

JAPAN GIANT CHESTNUT—The tree is decidedly ornamental, hardy and productive, of dwarf habit, bearing extremely young. Nuts of enormous size.

JAPAN GIANT CHESTNUT.



AMERICAN, OR SWEET—The well known chestnut of the forest. In sweetness and delicacy of flavor or as a shade tree, unsurpassed.

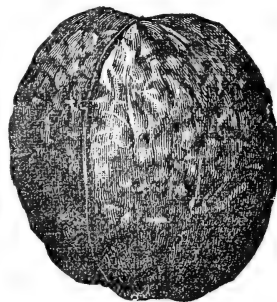
SPANISH CHESTNUT—A very hardy, productive nut and becoming more popular each year.

PECANS—The pecan bears oblong, smooth, thin-shelled nuts, with sweet and delicious kernels. The nuts are very desirable for family use, or valuable for market.

ENGLISH WALNUT—It is a profitable tree to plant, as it produces large crops of excellent nuts, and the large quantities of ripe nuts that are annually imported and sold here, prove the estimation in which they are held for the table.

ENGLISH FILBERT OR HAZELNUT—Nut nearly round, rich and of excellent flavor, admired by all for dessert.

Price for any of the six varieties named above, first class trees, each, 35 cents; per dozen, \$3.50; per hundred, \$20.00.



ENGLISH WALNUT.

## GARDEN ROOTS.

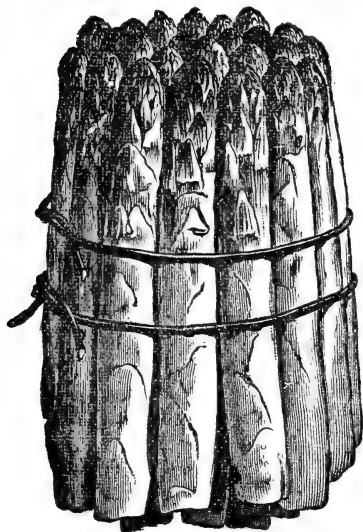
### ASPARAGUS PLANTS.

We have a fine, strong, large stock of the varieties named; our plants grown on good soil, such as we have here in Orange County, are nearly twice the size of those grown by the majority of dealers.

After preparing the ground thoroughly, and freeing it from all stones, roots or other rubbish, plant for garden culture, three feet apart between the rows, and one foot apart in the row; for field culture set the plants four feet apart between the rows and eighteen inches apart in the rows. In either case be sure to set them one foot below the surface of the ground, covering the plants not more than three inches deep; every ten days or so after, or as the leader shows above the soil, fill in again, and use this method of covering until the leader is above the surface of the ground. Many failures of plants to grow, that have wrongfully been charged to the inferiority of the plants, have been caused by the planting in these deep trenches and filling in over the plants level with the surface ground at the time of planting, the plants decaying in the ground for

want of air, because of this deep covering; then let it be remembered that while it is of the first importance to get the roots deep in the ground, it should be accomplished in the manner described above.

Write to us for prices on 5,000 to 50,000 lots. Our stock is very fine and large.



**PLEASE NOTE**—That we have nearly one-half million of asparagus plants, one and two-year-old plants, in the varieties heretofore named. Our plants are grown on good, rich land, and with great care. Consequently, they are fine, large, vigorous plants. We have made the prices for these plants very low, however; if you are going to plant for market purpose in a large way, and can use 5,000 or more plants, please write us for a special low price. We will answer you by return mail.

#### RHUBARB.

(Commonly known as Pie-plant.)

It is a very valuable vegetable and should be planted in every garden. It is easy of cultivation, and a few plants will furnish the family (and neighbors) with a healthful fruit for pies and other purposes before the apple even shows its blossoms.

VICTORIA AND MYATT'S LINNÆUS, each, 10 cents; per dozen, \$100; per 100, \$4.00.

#### HORSE RADISH.

Sets—Per dozen, 25 cents; per 100, 80 cents; per 1,000, \$5.00.



MYATT'S RHUBARB.

### VEGETABLE PLANTS.

For the last three years we have made this a special feature of our business. Last year we disposed of over half a million plants, furnishing in many instances 25,000 celery plants to a single party. As we have a very large area under hot bed sash, our facilities for growing good healthy plants are unsurpassed, and as we have been extensively engaged in the market gardening, we are enabled to give advice as to the best varieties. We would like an opportunity to figure on any large order for any variety of vegetable plants named below.

**PALMETTO**—A valuable new variety, and is being planted very largely. It is nearly twice the size of Conover, fully as early, and as productive. The flavor is excellent.

Price, two year plants, per dozen, 30 cents; per hundred, 80 cents; per 1,000, \$5.00. Price, one year plants, per dozen, 25 cents; per 100, 50 cents; per 1,000, \$3.50.

**BARK'S MAMMOTH**—A variety that comes highly praised. Said to be nearly double the size and much more productive than Conover's Colossal. We have a large stock of this variety.

Price, two year plants, per dozen, 30 cents; per 100, 80 cents; per 1,000, \$5.00. Price, one year plants, per dozen, 25 cents; per 100, 50 cents; per 1,000, \$3.50.

**CONOVER'S COLOSSAL**—The old standard and popular variety, a good producer; of large, quick growth and superb in quality.

Price, two year plants, per dozen, 25 cents; per 100, 60 cents; per 1,000, \$4.00. Price, one year plants, per dozen, 20 cents; per 100, 50 cents; per 1,000, \$3.00.





GIANT PASCAL.

Succession, Henderson's Early Summer, Jersey Wakefield, Early York.

Per 25, 20 cents; per 50, 40 cents; per 100, 70 cents.

EARLY CAULIFLOWER PLANTS—Henderson's Early Snow Ball.

Price per dozen, 20 cents; per 100, \$1.00.

EXTRA EARLY DWARF ERFURT—Half Early Paris.

Price per dozen, 15 cents; per 100, 80 cents.

LETTUCE PLANTS—Boston Market, Deacon, All the Year Round, Henderson's N. Y., Black Seeded Simpson.

Price, per 25, 20 cents; per 50, 40 cents; per 100, 70 cents.

TOMATO PLANTS—Dwarf Champion, Acme, Perfection, General Grant, Trophy, Paragon, Mikado, Early Ruby.

Price, per 15, 25 cents; per 25, 35 cents; per 50, 60 cents; per 100, \$1.00; for strong transplanted plants.

We have in above varieties, strong, vigorous, pot-grown plants at 40 cents per dozen; per 25, 70 cents. These are very desirable plants for those who wish Extra Early Tomatoes.

PEPPER PLANTS—Large Bell, Sweet Mountain.

Price per dozen, 35 cents; per hundred, \$1.00.

EGG PLANTS—N. Y. Improved Purple, Black Pekin.

Price, per dozen, 30 cents; per 50, \$1.00; per 100, \$1.75.

We have any of these varieties of Pepper and Egg Plants grown in pots at 50 cents per dozen; 80 cents per 25.

## CELERY PLANTS (TRANSPLANTED).

(Ready May 20th.)

We will furnish any of the varieties named hereafter, fine, strong, transplanted plants, at 50 cents per 100; \$4.00 per 1,000.

Write us for prices on large lots of 5,000, 10,000 or upwards.

## VARIETIES.

Giant Pascal, Golden Dwarf, New Rose, London Red, Half Dwarf, White Plume, White Walnut, Boston Market, Golden Self-Blanching, Perfection Heartwell, Large White, Early Arlington.

Any of the above varieties, not transplanted, but good, strong plants that have been shorn off, at 35 cents per 100; \$2.50 per 1,000.

☞ These prices include careful packing in moss.

## CABBAGE, TOMATO, LETTUCE, ETC.

(Ready May 1st.)

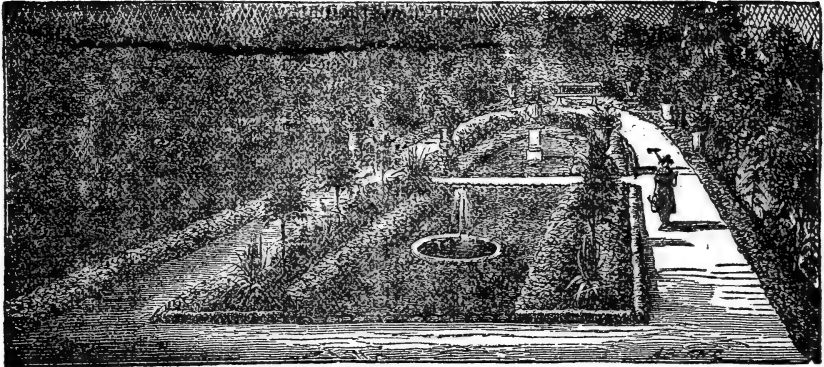
Please remember the prices asked are for all strong transplanted plants of all the vegetables named below.

EARLY CABBAGE PLANTS—Winnigstadt, Early Flat Dutch, Brunswick,

## ORNAMENTAL DEPARTMENT.

### WEeping DECIDUOUS TREES

The following are the most valuable and ornamental of the Weeping Trees. Any variety named hereafter, 5 to 7 feet, with 2 year heads, \$1.00 each; \$10.00 per dozen. Weeping Mountain Ash, Kilmarnock Willow, Cut-Leaved Birch, Weeping Cherry, Weeping Linden, Weeping Mulberry, Weeping Poplar.



### UPRIGHT DECIDUOUS TREES.

The following include about all the best and most desirable upright shade trees, Prices for any of the varieties numerated below, first class trees, ranging in size from 5 to 8 feet, 75 cents each; \$6.00 per dozen. Prices for extra large heavy trees, 8 to 12 feet in size, \$1.25 each; \$12.00 per dozen.

**ASH, BLACK**—A fine, vigorous growing tree.

**ASH, WHITE**—A rapid growing native tree for planting on streets or in parks.

**BIRCH, PURPLE LEAVED**—A desirable novelty, with the habit of birches. It has beautiful foliage.

**CATALPA**—A variety originating in the west; more symmetrical in growth than the common Catalpa.

**CATALPA TEAS, JAPANESE HYBRID**—Of vigorous, upright growth. Has large luxuriant foliage, with a large, handsome white flower.

**HORSE CHESTNUT, DOUBLE WHITE FLOWERING**—A superb variety, with large double flowers.

**HORSE CHESTNUT, RED FLOWERING**—Not so rapid a grower as the white; foliage of dark green, and blooms later. A very showy tree.

**MOUNTAIN ASH, EUROPEAN**—A fine, hardy tree; head dense and regular.

**MOUNTAIN ASH, OAK-LEAVED**—A variety with very large leaves; distinct and fine; beautiful for park or meadow.

**LINDEN, EUROPEAN**—A pyramidal tree, with large leaves and fragrant flowers.

**LINDEN, AMERICAN**—A rapid growing, beautiful, native tree, with very large leaves and fragrant flowers; fine for street planting, giving quick shade in spring.

**MAPLE, ASH-LEAVED**—A fine, rapid growing variety, very hardy and excellent for avenues.

**BLACK WALNUT**—A very desirable, handsome tree.

**MAPLE, NORWAY**—A distinct foreign variety, with large, broad leaves of a deep, rich green.

**MAPLE, SCARLET**—A rapid growing tree, with red flowers in early spring.

**MAPLE, SILVER-LEAVED**—An excellent shade tree of rapid growth; are desirable for immediate effect.

**MAPLE, SUGAR**—A very popular tree, both for lawns and avenues; it is symmetrical in growth.

**MAPLE, WEIR'S CUT LEAVED**—A silver maple, with remarkable and beautiful dissected foliage; of rapid growth; shoots slender and drooping, giving it a very graceful appearance; should be in every collection.

**JAPAN MAGNOLIA**—A new tree of great beauty and medium height. Flowers large and fine, creamy white, very fragrant; blooms in June, after foliage has developed.

**TULIP TREE**—Golden variegated leaf. This is a very desirable tree, and should have a place on every lawn.

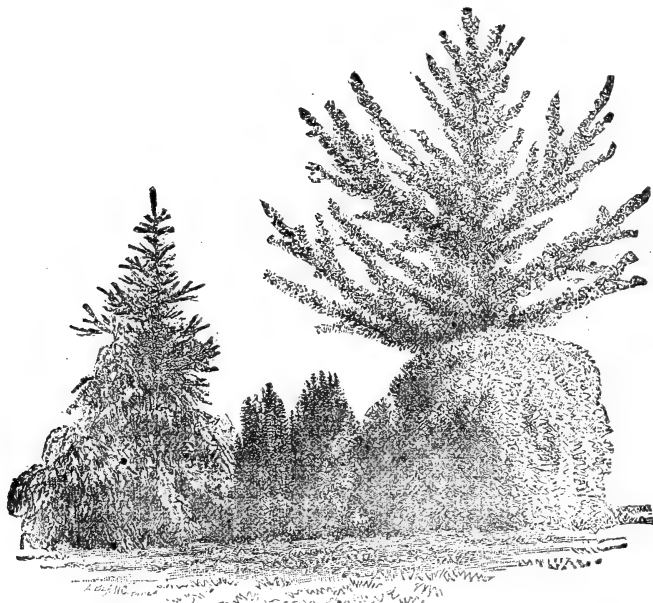
**POPLAR, VAN GERRT'S GOLDEN**—This tree has a fine golden yellow foliage which retains its brilliancy throughout the season.

**CAROLINA**—This is perhaps the largest of all the native Poplars, suitable for street and park plantings.

**BEECH, PURPLE-LEAVED**—Resembles the American in habit and rapidity of growth. The foliage is of dark purple or chocolate color.

We have to offer the following additional Ornamental Shade Trees: Copper Beech, which is one of the most beautiful of all lawn trees. No place is complete without one or more of these trees. We also offer the Judas Tree, Maiden Hair Tree, English Oak, European Larch, and Plane tree.

#### EVERGREEN TREES.



This is a careful selection of varieties which will do well in all parts of the country.

**ARBOR VITÆ (American)**—One of the most desirable evergreen hedge-plants, of very attractive appearance. Although a fast grower it can be kept trimmed to any height desired.

Price, 2 to 3 feet, 30 cents each; \$3.00 per dozen; \$22.00 per hundred. 3 to 4 feet, 40 cents each; \$4.00 per dozen; \$30.00 per hundred. 4 to 5 feet, 50 cents each; \$5.00 per dozen; \$40.00 per hundred.

Our Evergreens have been several times transplanted,

and are stocky and of good form.

**SPRUCE (Norway)**—A popular variety. Makes a very dense, compact hedge. Very desirable for a firm hedge, to take the place of a fence.

Price for trees 2 feet in height, 30 cents each; \$3.00 per dozen; \$20.00 per 100. 3 to 4 feet, 40 cents each; \$4.00 per dozen; \$30.00 per hundred. 4 to 5 feet, 75 cents each; \$6.00 per dozen; \$50.00 per hundred.

**WHITE SPRUCE**—Compact pyramidal form, of greater symmetry than that of the Norway Spruce. Tree very hardy.

Price, 3 to 4 feet, 50 cents each; \$5.00 per dozen. 4 to 5 feet, \$1.00 each; \$10.00 per dozen.

**SPRUCE (Hemlock)**—Very fine, graceful and ornamental, with fine, smooth, rich foliage, making a beautiful hedge, but not as strong a one as the Norway. It is especially graceful.

Price, 2 to 3 feet, 75 cents each; \$7.00 per dozen; \$50.00 per 100. 3 to 4 feet, \$1.00 each; \$8.00 per dozen; \$60.00 per 100.

**COLORADO BLUE SPRUCE**—A magnificent variety of the spruce, of compact growth, with strong, handsome foliage of a blue shade.

Price, 2 to 3 feet, \$3.00 each; 3 to 4 feet, \$4.00 each.

**BALSAM FIR**—A very erect, regular pyramidal tree, with dark green sombre foliage. Grows rapidly and is very hardy.

Price, 2 to 3 feet, each, 50 cents; per dozen, \$4.00.

## PINES.

All of these are extremely hardy, and they can be depended upon to grow in the most exposed situations.

**AUSTRIAN OR BLACK**—A very remarkably robust, hardy, spreading tree; leaves long, stiff and dark green; growth rapid; valuable for this country.

**SCOTCH**—A fine, robust, rapid-growing tree, with stout, erect shoots, and silvery green foliage.

**AMERICAN WHITE**—The most ornamental of all our native pines. Foliage light, delicate and silvery green. Flourishes in poorest of soils.

Price, for any of the above varieties, 2 to 3 feet, each, 30 cents; per dozen, \$3.00; per hundred, \$22.00; 3 to 4 feet, each, 40 cents; per dozen, \$4.00; per hundred, \$30.00.

## DWARF EVERGREENS.

We consider these indispensable to the beautifying of the home grounds. Without the use of these dwarf evergreens you cannot get the best and most desirable effect. No matter what you may select in the way of the standard varieties of evergreens, you must have the Dwarfs to "trim up" with, and put the finishing touches on the lawn.

**DWARF MOUNTAIN**—A low, spreading, curious species, attaining only the size of a bush. Foliage similar to that of the Scotch.

**DWARF MUGHO PINE**—An upright, small pine, found on the Pyrenees and Alps. Its form is that of a pine bush.

**GLOBE**—Very dense and dwarf, forming a round ball without any trimming or training, distinct, hardy and popular.

**HOVEY'S GOLDEN**—Of dwarf habit, globular form, dense growth, foliage of lively yellowish green.

**GEO. PEABODY**—Very hardy, beautiful and showy, of dwarf, compact habit, foliage of a rich, bright golden color.

**SIBERIAN**—Exceedingly hardy, of rather slow growth, conical form, compact and symmetrical.

Price for any of the foregoing six varieties, 2 feet, each, 50 cents; per dozen, \$5.00.

**BOX TREE COMMON**—Spherical form of great symmetry, foliage of deep, rich, glossy green color. Very ornamental.

Price, 1 to 2½ feet, each, 25 cents.

**RETINOSPORA**—A very hardy species of graceful habit, with fine, delicate green foliage. One of the best and most hardy.

Price, 2 to 3 feet, each, 50 cents.

**IRISH JUNIPER**—Very erect and tapering in its growth, forming a column of deep green foliage; a pretty little tree or shrub, and for its beauty and hardiness is a general favorite.

Price of trees, 2 to 3 feet, each, 50 cents.

## FLOWERING SHRUBS.

## ELÆAGNUS LONGPIPES.

(A rare and beautiful Japanese shrub.)

This is a remarkably beautiful new shrub from Japan. In July the plant is covered with bright red berries of large size and edible, the flavor being pungent and agreeable. Laden with fruit the bush is highly ornamental, and the fact that its leaves remain fresh until late in the autumn gives it additional value for garden decoration. We regard it as the coming shrub, destined to wide-spread popularity as soon as known.

Price, each, 50c.; per dozen, \$4.00

## THE TRIFOLIATE ORANGE

You can have this hardy orange tree in fruit on your lawn or garden. It is a dwarf growing tree with white, sweet scented flowers. The fruit is small, red in color, not of good flavor to eat. Its chief value is for ornamental purposes. It may be grown in large pots in the house. Also valuable for hedging purposes.

Price, for 3 to 4 feet trees, each, 25 cents; per dozen, \$2.50.

## ALMOND.

**DOUBLE PINK**—A beautiful small shrub, bearing in the spring before the leaves appear, an abundance of small, double, rose-like flowers, closely set on a twig.

**DOUBLE WHITE**—Similar to pink, flowers pure white, very beautiful.

Price of above, each, 40 cents; per dozen, \$4.

## ALTHÆA OR ROSE OF SHARON.

Double Blue, Double Purple, Double Red, Double Variegated, Double White.

Price of above, 40 cents each; \$4.00 per dozen.

## BARBERRY.

**PURPLE**—Violet-colored foliage and fruit; rich looking and very effective when contrasted with plants of lighter foliage.

**THUNBERGH**—A desirable Japan variety of dwarf habit. Small foliage changing to beautiful red in autumn.

Price of above, 40 cents each; \$4.00 per dozen.

## DEUTZIA.

**CRENATA**—A medium-sized shrub, which bears a profusion of pink and white flowers; very pretty.

**DOUBLE WHITE**—Similar to the above, with pure white flowers, and of more spreading habit.

Price of above, 40 cents each; \$4.00 per dozen.

## DOGWOOD.

**VARIEGATED**—A distinct and attractive variegated foliage. Small yellow flowers in early spring, succeeded by scarlet berries in autumn.

**RED TWIGGED**—This variety has brighter red twigs than any other sort, and is highly esteemed for the showy effect it produces in a shrubbery collection.

Price of above, 40 cents each; \$4.00 per dozen.

## HYDRANGEA

**NEW JAPAN**—This is one of the most showy shrubs in cultivation, with beautiful, hardy foliage, and great pyramidal panicles of white flowers more than a foot long, which change to pink. Very ornamental, from mid-summer until destroyed by frost. Should be in every yard.

Price of above, 40 cents each; \$4.00 per dozen.

**HYDRANGEA**—Large Clustered (*paniculata grandiflora*). A fine shrub of recent introduction, bearing in August and September large showy panicles of white flowers in the greatest profusion. It is quite hardy, and is altogether a most admirable shrub for planting singly on the lawn or in the margin in masses. To produce largest flowers, it should be pruned severely in the spring, and the ground enriched.

Price, each, 40 cents; per dozen, \$4.00.

**HONEYSUCKLE**—Tartarian The upright or shrub honeysuckle is one of the best shrubs we have. It is a good grower, perfectly hardy, and requires but little attention. The flowers are red and pink, and have all the daintiness and fragrance of the climbing varieties. Another valuable quality it has is its ability to grow in the shade of other trees.

**HONEYSUCKLE**—White Tartarian. Similar to the above but has creamy white flowers, sometimes delicately marked with pink.

Price for either of the above varieties, each, 40 cents; per dozen, \$4.00.

## LILAC.

**COMMON**—The common purple species and one of the best.

**COMMON WHITE**—Flowers pure white, fragrant, beautiful.

**JOSIKA'S**—Deep lilac flowers. A choice, late blooming variety.

Price of above, each, 40 cents; per dozen, \$4.00.

## MOCK-ORANGE.

**DOUBLE FLOWERING**—Desirable for its beautiful double white flowers.

**GOLDEN-LEAF**—A new variety with bright yellow foliage, one of the most desirable and effective yellow leaf shrubs.

Price of above, each, 40 cents; per dozen, \$4.00.

## SPIRÆA.

**PRUNIFOLIA FLORA PLENA** (Bridal Wreath.)—Strong growing, irregular form, small, roundish, shining leaves, of beautiful autumn color; flowers double, white; abundant in May.

**VAN HOUTTEI**—An upright growing shrub, with graceful, slender branches and bright green foliage, rather curiously lobed. The flowers, of pure white, are in great clusters.

Price of above, each, 40 cents; per dozen, \$4.00.

## JAPAN SNOWBALL.

A beautiful flowering shrub; the flower clusters, which are produced all over the bush, are spherical in form and of the purest white, with dark green foliage.

Price, first class, each, 40 cents; per dozen, \$4.00.

## RHODODENDRONS.

**ALBUM ELEGANS**—Very large, white.

**BRANDYANUM**—Bright cherry.

**CANDIDISSIMUM**—Pure white.

**EVERESTIANUM**—Rosy lilac, crimped, good form.

**GIGANTEUM**—Large, rosy crimson.

**GLORIOSUM, WATERER'S**—Large blush.

**GRANDIFLORIUM**—Rosy crimson, one of the best.

**PURPUREUM ELEGANS**—Fine purple.

Price, 12 to 18 inches, each, \$1; per dozen, \$10; 18 to 24 inches, with 3 to 6 flower buds, each, \$2; per dozen, \$20.

## HARDY ROSES.

**WHITE H. P. ROSE, MARCHIONESS OF LONDONDERRY**—A new White Hybrid Perpetual, and one of the late introductions of the Messrs. Dickson & Sons, of Newtownards, Ireland, who have given us such beautiful roses. Flowers of great size, measuring five inches across, perfectly formed, and carried on stout stems. Color ivory white; free flowering; highly perfumed. Plants each, 50c.; dozen, \$5.00.

**CAROLINE DE SAUSAL**—A lovely, pale, flesh colored rose.

**HER MAJESTY**—An English rose of the best type; fragrant.

**ANNA DE DIEBACH**—Carmine, a beautiful shade, very large.

**ANNIE WOOD**—Vermillion, very fragrant, fine in Autumn, of splendid finish.

**BARONESS ROTHSCHILD**—Light pink, cupped form, very symmetrical.

**GENERAL JACQUEMINOT**—Brilliant crimson, not full, but large and extremely effective, fragrant.

**GENERAL WASHINGTON**—Bright red, with crimson shade, large, flat form.

**JOHN HOPPER**—Bright rose, with carmine center; large and full.

**MARSHAL P. WILDER**—Flowers large, semi-globular, full, well formed; color cherry carmine.

**MRS. JOHN LAING**—Soft pink; large and of fine form, produced on strong stems.

**PAUL NEYRON**—Deep rose color; good tough foliage; wood rather smooth.

**MAGNA CHARTA**—A splendid sort; bright clear pink, very sweet, large.

Other varieties we have are Ulrich Brunner, Mable Morrison, Mad Gabriel and others.

Price for 2-year plants of above varieties, all on own roots, each 25c.; per dozen \$2.50  
Large selected 3-year-old plants, 50c each.

## HARDY CLIMBING ROSES.

**CRIMSON RAMBLER**—A valuable, new, Hardy Climbing Rose of recent introduction. It is a running or climbing rose of vigorous habit, strong and rapid growth, with handsome shining foliage, and produces in marvelous abundance clusters of the brightest crimson semi-double roses. For verandas, walls, pillars, and fences it is a most suitable plant, or it can be grown in bush form and thus become a most striking object. Two-year dormant plants each, 50c.; dozen, \$5.00.

ANNA MARIE—Blush, cluster large, has few thorns. On own root.  
 BALTIMORE BELLE—Pale blush, becoming nearly white; compact and fine.  
 GEM OF THE PRAIRIES—Red, occasionally blotched with white. Large, flat flower.  
 MRS. HOVEY—Pale, delicate blush, becoming almost white.  
 QUEEN OF THE PRAIRIES—Bright, rosy red, frequently with white stripe.  
 TRIUMPH—White, tinted with flesh, double and compact.  
 Any of the above six varieties, each, 25c.; dozen, \$2.50.

#### THE HYBRID PERPETUAL ROSES.

The demand for the best varieties of roses is increasing rapidly each year. This is as it should be, as there is no flower as popular as the rose. No country home is complete



without a bed of twenty-five or fifty of the Hardy Roses. We have become more and more interested in this beautiful, grateful flower as each year comes around. The varieties named heretofore are the best and most desirable roses to plant (all things considered), of any in cultivation today. They comprise not only the valuable standard kinds, but also the best of the promising new varieties of recent introduction. We sincerely hope that no one who has not already a large bed of roses will let this season pass by without planting at least one dozen bushes. If you plant that many now you will be almost sure to plant more another season.

#### HARDY CREEPING VINES.

AMPELOPSIS VEITCHI—One of the finest of Ornamental climbers. It clings firmly to stone, brick or wood, in fact to buildings of any material, and is entirely hardy. Foliage small. Fine strong plants. Price, each, 40c.; per dozen, \$4.00.

ENGLISH IVY—The ivy, being an evergreen, not very hardy, and suffering from exposure to the winter sun, should be planted on the north side of buildings or walls. It is very effective grown in pots for inside decoration. Price, each, 25c.; dozen, \$2.50.



**VIRGINIA CREEPER**—Very well known and appreciated; of luxurious, vigorous growth and owing to its ivy like-tendrils, valuable for covering unsightly objects. Price, each, 25c.; per dozen, \$2.00.

#### CLEMATIS.

**JACKMANNI**—The pioneer of the large flowered, improved clematis, and with few, if any equals, and of strong, vigorous growth. Vigorous, perpetual, very profuse and constant. Flowers large. Price, each, 75c.; per dozen, \$8.00.

**JACKMANNI ALBA**—Similar to the preceding in all respects, except that the flowers are pure white. Strong, \$1.00.

**HENRYI**—One of the best of the lanuginosa type, and the best white clematis. Flowers occasionally during summer and early autumn. Price, \$1.00 each.

#### HONEYSUCKLE.

**HALL'S JAPAN**—An almost evergreen honeysuckle of the greatest value, being entirely hardy, and of strong, vigorous growth. The flowers are exceedingly fragrant, of pure white, changing to yellow. Plants, each, 30 cents; per dozen, \$3.00.

**JAPAN GOLD-VEINED**—A beautiful variety, of moderate growth, with foliage exquisitely veined and netted with golden yellow lines. Flowers large and peach colored, each, 25 cents; per dozen \$2.50.

**MONTHLY FRAGRANT**—Showy flowers of red and yellow, delightfully fragrant, continues to bloom a long time. June and July. Each, 25 cents; per dozen, \$2.50.

#### WISTARIA.

**CHINESE BLUE**—The flowers are of a pale blue color, and are borne in pendulous racemes in May and June. Large, each, 35 cents.

**CHINESE WHITE**—Very like the Chinese Blue, except that the flowers are white and remain longer. Each, 50 cents.

### CALIFORNIA PRIVET HEDGE.

This makes a very desirable plant for hedging purposes. It is a very rapid grower, and thrives well on poor land. It makes a beautiful hedge and remains green throughout the year, thus making it an evergreen. On account of its adaptability to poor land and unfavorable situations, it has become very popular.

Price, 2 to 3 feet, stocky plants, per dozen, \$1.00; per 100, \$5.00; per 1,000, \$40.00. Price, 3 to 4 feet, heavy stocky plants, each, 15 cents; per dozen, \$1.25; per 100, \$9.00. Price, 4 to 5 feet, large selected plants, three and four years old, each, 25 cents; per dozen, \$2.50; per 100, \$16.00.

### BERRY CRATES, BASKETS, ETC.

We can furnish any of the berry crates, baskets, cups, etc., at the prices named below, which are very low for good, strong, durable stock. We cannot allow any discount on these prices unless you wish to buy in large quantities, when we will be pleased to make you special low quotations.

32-Quart standard crates filled with baskets, \$	45	30 $\frac{1}{2}$ cup crates filled with cups, . . . . .	\$	60
32-Quart gift crates filled with baskets, . . . . .	35	$\frac{1}{4}$ cups, per thousand, . . . . .		8 50
Quart baskets, per 1,000, . . . . .	4 00	5 lb. grape baskets, per 100, . . . . .		3 50
60 $\frac{1}{2}$ cup crates filled with cups, . . . . .	1 00	8 lb. grape baskets, per 100, . . . . .		3 75
45 $\frac{1}{3}$ cup crates filled with cups, . . . . .	80	25 lb. grape gift crates, each, . . . . .		20
		8, 14, and 16 quart peach baskets, per 100, . . . . .	\$	5 00

If you wish to buy in large quantities send us a list of your wants and we will furnish you with low figures by return mail. (Prices subject to change.)

**YOU CAN SAVE 10 PER CENT.** We will allow you a discount of 10 per cent. on all orders to the amount of \$1.00 and upward, provided the same reaches us before March 15th.

In order to secure this discount cash for full amount should accompany the order. We cannot allow this discount on the Family Lists, Fertilizers, Crates, Baskets, etc.

Address all communications to

T. J. DWYER & SON,

Cornwall, Orange County, N. Y.

## A Beautiful Farm For Sale.

**THE ADGATE FARM**—Containing two hundred and six acres of ground two and one-half miles from the village of Liberty, Sullivan Co., N. Y. Our T. J. Dwyer has visited this place several times and pronounces it as second to no farm he has ever seen, either in the country or in England where he saw some beautiful farms. Space will not permit of any lengthy description of this magnificent place. One must see it to realize how admirably it is situated. The land is good, nearly all cleared and free from stone, a rich, sandy, loose soil, that is easy to cultivate.

The main part of stock barn is thirty by fifty. A hay shed with stalls render both sides seventy feet long with a capacity of stalling one hundred and eight cattle. With large "Court" inside of sheds. Hay forks to carry hay when unloading. Carriage house thirty by fifty. Another barn twenty by thirty-six. House for farm hand, two story, thirty by fifty. Good ice house, smoke house, and out buildings. House for family two story thirty by fifty. Tool and blacksmith shops, all tools needed for farming use. One hundred apple trees, all bearing, seventy-five young pear trees, ten Japan plum trees, nine thousand asparagus plants, six thousand strawberry plants, one thousand black raspberry plants, three thousand red raspberry plants, two thousand blackberry plants and two hundred currant bushes, fifty grape vines, seventy-five rose bushes, flowering shrubs of all kinds. All kinds of farming implements. Part of the farm crop of 1897 was seventy tons of hay, thirty acres of oats and ten acres of corn. This farm will be sold at a great sacrifice, and the party who buys it will get a bargain. We will be glad to place you in communication with the owner, or our T. J. Dwyer will make an engagement to visit the farm with you.\*

## OUR SUMMER CATALOGUE

of pot grown and ground layer strawberry plants, celery, cabbage and cauliflower plants will be sent out about June 15. All the new varieties of strawberries that have been fruited at the Orange County Nurseries and found valuable, will be listed therein, with full and accurate descriptions. In this list we will offer 50,000 pot-grown strawberry plants that we have ready for shipment EVERY WEEK, also the layer strawberry plants in unlimited quantities. We will fruit over fifty varieties of the strawberry the coming season, both of the old and new kinds. All of these will be offered for sale.

In this catalogue we will also offer some fifteen or more varieties of the best and most profitable celery plants, with descriptions and illustrations of the leading sorts. The growing of celery plants has become a very important part of our business. We can always quote a special low figure on lots of 5,000 plants and upwards.

Address all communications to

**T. J. DWYER & SON,**  
Cornwall, Orange Co, N. Y.

Nicholson, Pa., Nov. 18, 1897.

Mr. T. J. Dwyer.

Dear Sir—The raspberry plants received yesterday afternoon in perfect condition packed in the most thorough manner. I find all the plants are best quality and with splendid roots. Please accept my thanks, and assurance that I shall want more of your stock next spring.

Yours very truly,

I. T. WHITTBECK.

Liberty, N. Y., Nov. 5, 1897.

Mr. T. J. Dwyer.

Dear Sir—The trees and berries arrived in fine condition. The trees are the finest in every way I ever saw. I will give you a small order for next spring.

Yours truly,

ALFRED E. NORTON.

Glenshaw, Pa., Nov. 23, 1897.

Mr. T. J. Dwyer.

Dear Sir—A few lines to let you know that I received the trees all in good shape and thank you for your kindness in sending the extra trees and also for sending such nice stock. I am pleased with your stock.

Yours truly,

J. C. DIETERICH, JR.

Orangebury, N. Y., Nov. 5, 1897.

Mr. J. T. Dwyer, Cornwall, N. Y.

Dear Sir—Trees, vines, etc., arrived in good shape. They have the appearance of first-class stock. They were packed in a first-class manner. I shall want more stock in the spring and will order early.

Yours very truly,

C. E. CONTANT.

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1898. DWYER'S 1898.

# CATALOGUE

OF THE

Orange County Nurseries.



T. J. DWYER & SON, Proprietors.

Cornwall, - Orange County, - New York.

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